

## E. Chinese-English Glossary

This glossary of words and characters introduced in *Intermediate Written Chinese* is arranged by Pinyin. It will be especially useful when you have forgotten the characters for something that you remember how to say, when you have forgotten the meaning of a character or characters that you can pronounce, or when you remember how to pronounce the first character of a word but have forgotten the characters that follow.

The following information is included for each entry: the Chinese word in Pinyin, printed in **bold**; the Chinese character(s), first in simplified form and then in traditional form (enclosed in parentheses) if different; one or more English glosses; the word class of the Chinese word [in brackets]; and the number of the unit and part in *Intermediate Written Chinese* where the Chinese word was introduced (in parentheses). The symbol **◎** indicates supplementary vocabulary written with characters formally introduced in this course; the symbol **◆** indicates supplementary vocabulary written with characters not formally introduced in this course. For example:

PINYIN	CHARACTERS	ENGLISH, WORD CLASS, AND UNIT-PART
<b>zhōngtóu</b>	钟头(鐘頭)	hour [N] (3-4)

The entries are arranged in alphabetical order according to the Pinyin, with the vowel **u** preceding **ü**. Syllables are listed in order of tone, i.e., in the order Tone One, Tone Two, Tone Three, Tone Four, followed by the neutral tone. For entries consisting of more than one syllable, we go through the first syllable tone by tone before considering the second syllable. For example:

**bā bá báyuè bǎ bà ba -bǎi bān bānjiā bàngōngshì bāng bāngmáng**

Punctuation is disregarded for purposes of alphabetization. In the case of two entries with identical spelling, order is determined based on order of introduction in the textbook. If a word can occur with an optional (r) suffix, this is indicated in the Pinyin by (r) at the end of the word, but the (r) suffix is not included in the Chinese character transcription. If two or more different items are spelled identically and are written with the same character(s), they are treated as different usages of one entry rather than as two separate entries.

The purpose of this glossary is to refresh your memory of words that have previously been introduced but which you may have forgotten. Since each entry includes the number of the unit and part in the textbook where the item first occurred, you are encouraged to refer back to that part for more detailed information. Don't try to learn new words from this glossary; keep in mind that a Chinese word has meaning in a certain grammatical and semantic context, and that English translations can be misleading.

### A

**a** 啊 (softens the sentence) [P] (16-3)

**A zhǐde shì B...** A指的是B what A indicates is B; what A refers to is B [PT] (23-1)

**ài** 爱 (愛) love, like [V] (16-3)

**àiguó zhǔyì** ◎ 爱国主义 (愛國主義) patriotism [N] (19-3)

**àihào** 爱好 (愛好) hobby, interest [E] (20-1)

**àiqíng** ◎ 爱情 (愛情) love [N] (18-3)

**àiqíngpiàn** 爱情片 (愛情片) romantic movie [N] (20-4)

**àiren** 爱人 (愛人) spouse, husband, wife [N] (16-3)

**ānquán** ◎ 安全 (安全) be safe, secure [SV] (22-3)

**ānquán jiǎnchá** ◎ 安全检查 (安全檢查) safety inspection, security check [PH] (22-3)

**ānzhuāng** 安装 (安裝) install [V] (24-4)

**Àomén** ◆ 澳门 (澳門) Macao [PW] (23-4)

**Àomén Bàndǎo** ◆ 澳门半岛 (澳門半島) Macao Peninsula [PW] (23-4)

**Àoyùnhuì** ◆ 奥运会 (奧運會) Olympic Games [N] (23-4)

### B

**bāger** ◎ 八哥儿 (八哥兒) myna bird [N] (24-4)

**bǎ** 把 (measure for things with handles) [M]; take, hold (moves object before verb) [CV] (15-3)

**bǎ A jiàozuo B** 把A叫做B call A B [PT] (23-2)

**bà** ◎ 爸 dad, daddy [N] (14-1)

**bàba** 爸爸 dad, daddy [N] (14-1)

**bái** 白 be white [SV] (12-3)

**Bái** 白 Bai [SN] (12-3)

**báicài** 白菜 cabbage [N] (12-3)

**báijiǔ** 白酒 clear liquor or spirits; white wine [N] (14-2)

**Báirén** 白人 White (person), Caucasian [N] (12-3)

**báisè** 白色 the color white [N] (13-3)

**báitiān** 白天 during the day, daytime [TW] (12-3)

**bǎifēnzhī...** 百分之... ..percent [PT] (20-2)

**Bǎi Jiā Xing** 百家姓 《百家姓》 *The Book of One Hundred Family Names* [N] (12-2)

**bǎikēquánshū** 百科全书 (百科全書) encyclopedia [N] (24-3)

**bǎimángzhīzhōng** 百忙之中 while being very busy [EX] (18-3)

**Bǎishì Kělè** 百事可乐 (百事可樂) Pepsi-Cola® [N] (16-4)

**bān** 班 (measure for scheduled trips of a plane, bus, or train) [M] (19-1, 22-2)

**bān** 搬 move [V] (22-4)

**bānjiā** 搬家 move (one's home) [VO] (20-4)

**bàn** 办 (辦) do, handle, take care of [V] (12-1)

**bànfǎ** 办法 (辦法) way of managing or handling something [N] (12-1)

**bàngōngshì** 办公室 (辦公室) office [PW] (21-1)

**bànjià** 半价 (半價) half price [N] (11-4)

**bànjīn** 半斤 half a catty [NU+M] (12-3)

**bànshì** 办事 (辦事) take care of matters [VO] (12-1)

**bāng** 帮 (幫) help [V] (18-3); gang, clique, group [N/M] (18-3)

**bāngmáng** 帮忙 (幫忙) help [VO] (18-3)

**bāo** 包 wrap [V] (12-4)

**Bāo** 包 Bao [SN] (12-4)

**bāojiān** 包间 (包間) private room, separate room [PW] (20-4)

**bāoqilai** 包起来 (包起來) wrap up [RC] (12-4)

**báobing** 薄饼 (薄餅) thin pancake [N] (15-3)

**bǎocún** 保存 preserve, keep, maintain [V] (23-2)

**bǎohù** 保护 (保護) protect [V] (22-2, 24-2)

**bǎoxiūqī** 保修期 warranty period [N] (24-4)

**bǎozhèng** 保证 (保證) guarantee [V/N] (12-3)

**bào** 报 (報) newspaper [N] (12-2, 17-3)

**bàogào** 报告 (報告) report (to) [N/V] (19-2, 22-2)

**bàoshang** 报上 (報上) in the newspaper (12-2)

**bàozhǐ** 报纸 (報紙) newspaper [N] (12-2)

**bēi** 杯 cup, glass [M] (16-4)

**běibù** 北部 northern part (of an area), the North [PW] (20-4)

**Běijīng cài** 北京菜 Beijing food [PH] (14-4)

**Běijīng Túshūguǎn** 北京图书馆 (北京圖書館) Beijing Library [PW] (20-4)

**Běijīng Wàiguoyǔ Dàxué** 北京外国语大学 (北京外國語大學) Beijing Foreign Studies University [PW] (12-4)

**Běijīng Yǔyán Dàxué** 北京语言大学 (北京語言大學) Beijing Language & Culture University [PW] (12-4)

**Běiměi** 北美 North America [PW] (24-1)

**Běiyī'nǚ** 北一女 Taipei Municipal First Girls' Senior High School [PW] (19-4)

**bèi** 背 back (of the body) [N] (24-4)

**bèi** 被 (indicates passive) [CV] (22-2)

**bèizi** 被子 quilt [N] (22-2)

**běnkēshēng** 本科生 undergraduate student, undergrad [N] (24-3)

**běnlái** 本来 (本來) originally [MA] (13-4)

**běn(r)** 本 (measure for books, dictionaries) [M] (12-2)

**běnzi** 本子 notebook [N] (12-2)

**bèn** 笨 be stupid [SV] (22-2)

**bǐqilai** 比起来 (比起來) compare [RC] (13-2)

...bǐ... 比... ..to... (in contrasting scores) [PT] (21-3)

...bǐ...de duō 比...得多 ... is/are much more...than ... [PT] (12-4)

**bǐbùshàng** 比不上 not be able to compare [RC] (16-4)

**bǐfāng shuō** 比方说 (比方說) for example [PH] (21-1)

**bǐjìběn diànnǎo** 笔记本电脑 (筆記本電腦) notebook computer, laptop [PH] (24-4)

**bǐjiào** 比较 (比較) compare [V] (23-2)

**bǐjiào wénxué** 比较文学 (比較文學) comparative literature [PH] (12-1)

**Bìlìshí** 比利时 (比利時) Belgium [PW] (21-3)

**bǐrú** 比如 for example [MA] (21-1)

**bǐrú shuō** 比如说 (比如說) for example [PH] (21-1)

**bìyè** 毕业 (畢業) graduate [VO] (23-1)

**biān** 编 (編) edit, compile [V] (24-1)

**biān** 边 (邊) side [PW] (24-3)

**biàn** 变 (變) change, be transformed [V] (22-1)

**biànchéng** 变成 (變成) turn into, become [V+PV] (22-1, 23-1)

**biàndāng** 便当 (便當) box lunch [N] (16-3)

**biànde** 变得 (變得) become, change in such a way that... [V+P] (23-2)

**biànfàn** 便饭 (便飯) simple meal [N] (16-1)

**biànhuà** 变化 (變化) change [N] (22-1)

**biànxie** 便鞋 slipper [N] (14-1)

**biǎo** 表 (錶) watch (for telling time) [N] (13-4)

**biǎojiěfū** 表姐夫 husband of older female cousin of a different surname [N] (15-3)

**bié kèqì** 别客气 (別客氣) don't be polite [IE] (15-4)

**biérén** 别人 (別人) another person, others [PR] (17-4)

**bié tile!** 别提了 (別提了) Don't mention it! [IE] (17-1)

**bié zhāojí** 别着急 (別着急) don't get excited [IE] (14-2)

**Bīngchéng** ◆ 檳城 (檳城) Penang [PW] (24-3)

**bìng** 病 get sick [V]; illness, disease [N] (19-1)

**bìng bù** ◎ 并不 (並不) not at all, certainly not [A+A] (24-1)

**bìngqiě** 并且 (並且) moreover, and [CJ] (23-1)

**bózi** ◆ 脖子 neck [N] (15-3)

**bú dà** 不大 not very much, not very well [A+A] (22-1)

**búdàn...érqiě** 不但...而且 not only... but also [PT] (16-1)

**búduànde** 不断地 (不斷地) continuously [A] (24-2)

**bú jiànle** ◎ 不见了 (不見了) is not to be found, has vanished, is gone [PH] (22-4)

**bú kèqi** 不客气 (不客氣) you're welcome [IE] (15-2)

**búli** ◎ 不利 harmful, adverse, unfavorable [SV] (24-1)

**bú shì ma?** 不是吗? (不是嗎?) isn't it? isn't that so? [IE] (24-2)

**búxiè** ◎ 不谢 (不謝) you're welcome" [IE] (11-3)

**búyào kèqi** 不要客气 (不要客氣) don't be polite [IE] (16-3)

**bú yàojǐn** 不要紧 (不要緊) be unimportant; never mind [IE] (16-3)

**bú yòng** 不用 don't need to (14-1)

**bú yòng xiè** 不用谢 (不用謝) you don't need to thank me [IE] (14-1)

**bú yòng zhǎole** 不用找了 you don't need to give change [IE] (14-1)

**bù** 步 step, pace [M] (16-3)

**bù** 部 (measure for films) [M] (20-4)

**bù chéng wèntí** ◎ 不成问题 (不成問題) not present a problem, not be a problem [IE] (14-1)

**bù zhǐ** ◆ 不止 not just that, not only [PH] (22-4)

**bùdéliǎo** ◎ 不得了 be extreme [SV] (15-4); that's terrible, gosh [IE] (23-1)

**bùfen** 部分 part, portion [M] (20-4)

**bù gǎn dāng** 不敢当 (不敢當) don't dare accept [IE] (16-2)

**bùguǎn** 不管 no matter...; regardless... [PT] (◎18-1, 23-4)

**bù hǎo yìsi** 不好意思 be embarrassing, be embarrassed [PH] (13-2)

**-bùliǎo** ◎ 不了 can't... [RE] (15-4)

**bù rú** 不如 not as good as; it would be better to [PT] (16-2)

**bùtóng** ◎ 不同 be different [SV] (14-2)

**bù zhīdào...** 不知道... I wonder whether... [A+V] (13-3)

**C**

**cāi** ◆ 猜 guess [V] (22-1)

**cái** 才 not until, then and only then, just [A] (12-3); only [A] (◎18-1)

**cáinéng** ◎ 才能 talent, ability [N] (23-4)

**cài** 菜 vegetable [N] (12-3); dish of food [N] (12-3, 14-1)

**càichǎng** 菜场 (菜場) food market, greenmarket, marketplace [N] (12-3)

**càidān** 菜单 (菜單) menu [N] (15-1)

**càihuā** 菜花 cauliflower [N] (17-4)

**càishìchǎng** ◎ 菜市场 (菜市場) food market, greenmarket, marketplace [N] (12-3)

**cānguān** 参观 (參觀) visit (as a tourist or observer) [V] (20-1)

**cānjiā** 参加 (參加) take part in, participate, join [V] (14-3)

**cánrěn** ◆ 残忍 (殘忍) be cruel [SV] (24-2)

**cǎo** 草 grass [N] (17-4)

**cǎoshū** ◎ 草书 (草書) cursive script (in calligraphy) [N] (19-2)

**cāozuò** ◆ 操作 operate [V] (24-4)

**Cè** 策 Ce [SN] (23-3)

**chābié** ◎ 差别 (差別) difference [N] (19-2)

**chá** ◎ 查 examine, check [V] (22-3)

**chá** 茶 tea [N] (16-4)

**chágǎn(r)** ◎ 茶馆 (茶館) teahouse [PW] (16-4)

**cháhàotái** 查号台 (查號台) information, directory assistance [N] (22-3)

**cháshù** ◎ 茶树 (茶樹) tea plant, tea tree [N] (17-4)

**cháshuǐ** ◎ 茶水 brewed tea [N] (17-4)

**cházi** ◎ 查字 look up characters [VO] (22-3)

**chàbuduō** 差不多 (差不多) be about the same [PH] (13-1)

**chǎnpǐn** 产品 (產品) product [N] (◎19-3, 23-2)

**cháng** 常 often [A] (15-1)

**Cháng** 常 Chang [SN] (15-1)

**Chángbái Shān** ◎ 长白山 (長白山) Changbai Mountains [PW] (12-3)

**chángcháng** 常常 often [A] (15-1)

**chángjiàn** 常见 (常見) be commonly seen, common [SV] (24-2)

**chángyòngzì** ◎ 常用字 frequently used character [N] (15-1)

**chǎng** 场 (場) (measure for a showing of a movie) [M] (20-3)

**chàng** 唱 sing [V] (20-1)

**chànggē(r)** 唱歌 sing songs [VO] (20-1)

**chāo** ◆ 抄 copy [V] (16-3)

**cháodài** ◆ 朝代 dynasty [N] (24-3)

**chén** ◆ 沉 sink, be submerged [V] (22-4)

**chēng** ◆ 称 (稱) weigh, weigh out [V] (15-3, 22-4)

**chéng** 成 become [V] (◎18-1); become, turn into (22-4)

**chénggōng** 成功 succeed [V] (21-1)

**chéngjī** 成绩 (成績) grade; results; achievements [N] (19-2)

**chéngjīdān(r)** ◎ 成绩单 (成績單) transcript [N] (19-2)

**chéng-qīan-shàng-wàn** ◎ 成千上万 (成千上萬) tens of thousands (of) [EX] (22-3)

**chéngwéi** 成为 (成為) become [V+PV] (◎18-1, 23-1)

**chībuguàn** 吃不惯 (吃不慣) can't get used to eating something [RC] (15-2)

**chībuxià** 吃不下 can't eat [RC] (15-3)

**chīdào** 吃到 succeed in eating [RC] (16-3)

**chīdeguàn** 吃得惯 (吃得慣) can get used to eating something [RC] (15-2)

**chīdelái** 吃得来 (吃得來) can eat or like to eat something [RC] (15-2)

**chīguàn** 吃惯 (吃慣) be used to eating something [RC] (15-2)

**chīwán** 吃完 finish eating (11-2)

**chōu** 抽 take out, draw out [V] (18-3)

**chōukòng** 抽空 find time (to do something) [VO] (18-3)

**chōuyān** 抽烟 (抽煙) smoke (cigarettes, etc.) [VO] (18-3)

**chū** 出 come out with [V] (21-2)

**chūchǎn** 出产生 (出產) produce, manufacture, make [V] (19-3)

**chūguó** 出国 (出國) leave one's country, go abroad [VO] (24-1)

**chūkǒu** 出口 export [V/N] (12-3); exit [PW] (13-2)

**chúle...yiwài** 除了...以外 besides...; except for... [PT] (15-4)

**chúle...zhiwài** 除了...之外 besides...; except for... [PT] (15-4)

**-chūqu** 出去 out [RE] (17-3)

**chūshì** 出事 have something go wrong, have an accident [VO] (16-4)

**chuān** 穿 put on, wear (shoes, clothes) [V] (13-3)

**Chuāncài** 川菜 Sichuan food [N] (14-4)

**Chuāncāi guǎnzi** 川菜馆子 (川菜館子) Sichuan-style restaurant [PH] (16-4)

**chuán** 船 (船) boat, ship [N] (19-1)

**chuán** 传 (傳) transmit [V] (17-2)

**chuánhuà** 传话 (傳話) pass on a message [VO] (17-2)

**chuánlái** 传来 (傳來) be passed on, transmitted [RC] (23-4)

**chuántǒng** 传统 (傳統) be traditional [SV] (23-2)

**chuánzhēn** 传真 (傳真) facsimile, FAX [N] (17-2)

**chuánzhēnjī** 传真机 (傳真機) FAX machine [N] (17-2)

**chuáng** 床 bed [N] (17-4)

**chuàngli** 创立 (創立) found, create, establish [V] (24-1)

**chuàngyì** 创意 (創意) creativity [N] (24-1)

**chuàngzào** 创造 (創造) create [V] (24-4)

**chūnjià** 春假 spring vacation [N] (21-2)

**Chūnjié** 春节 (春節) Spring Festival, Chinese New Year [TW] (21-2)

**chūntiān** 春天 spring [TW] (21-2)

**cíhuì** 词汇 (詞彙) vocabulary [N] (24-1)

**cǐdì** 此地 this place, here [PW] (24-1)

**cífāngyán** 次方言 subdialect [N] (12-4)

**cōngmíng** 聪明 (聰明) be smart, clever [SV] (21-4, 24-1, 24-4)

**cóng...jinkǒu** 从...进口 (從...進口) import from [PT] (12-3)

**cóng...qǐ** 从...起 (從...起) starting from, beginning from [PT] (11-4)

**cónglái** 从来 (從來) all along, always [A] (20-4)

**cónglái méi...-guo** 从来没...过 (從來沒...過) have never ever before... [PT] (20-4)

**cóng xiǎo** 从小 (從小) from the time I was little, from childhood [PH] (16-4)

**cún** 存 save [V] (23-2)

**cúnqián** 存钱 (存錢) save money [VO] (23-2)

**cuò** 错 (錯) error, mistake [N] (22-3)

**cuòguo** 错过 (錯過) miss (a bus, an opportunity, etc.) [V] (11-3)

## D

**Dá** 达 (達) Da [SN] (23-4)

**dáshàng** 答上 answer [RC] (24-3)

**dǎ** 打 play (a sport) [V] (21-1)

**dǎbutōng** 打不通 call but not be able to get through [RC] (17-1)

**dǎjié** 打结 (打結) tie a knot [VO] (22-4)

**dǎliè** 打猎 (打獵) hunt [VO] (24-4)

**dǎpò** 打破 break, smash [RC] (22-4)

**dǎqiú** 打球 play a ball game [VO] (21-1)

**dǎsǐ** 打死 beat to death, kill [RC] (24-4)

**dāsuan** 打算 plan [AV/V] (14-3)

**dǎtīng** 打听 (打聽) inquire [V] (18-4)

**dǎtīngdào** 打听到 (打聽到) inquire and find out [RC] (18-4)

**dǎtōng** 打通 call and get through [RC] (17-1)

**dǎ Zhōngguó jié** 打中国结 (打中國結) tie Chinese-style knots [PH] (22-4)

**dàbiàn** 大便 defecate [V]; feces [N] (14-1)

**dà bing** 大病 major illness (19-1)

**dà bùfen** 大部分 majority, greater part, most [PH] (20-4)

**dà duōshù** 大多数 (大多數) great majority [PH] (16-3, 24-3)

**dàguān** 大官 high-level official [N] (24-4)

**dàhòunián** 大后年 (大後年) year after next [TW] (24-2)

**dàjiā** 大家 everybody, everyone [PR] (15-1)

**dàjiāng** 大将 (大將) senior or high-ranking general [N] (21-4)

**dàkǎo** 大考 final examination [N] (19-1)

**Dàlián** 大连 (大連) Dalian (city in Liaoning Province) [PW] (19-3)

**dàlù** 大陆 (大陸) continent, mainland [PW] (18-4, 19-2, 21-4)

**dà'nǎo** 大脑 (大腦) brain; cerebrum [N] (24-4)

**dà shēng** 大声 (大聲) in a loud voice [PH] (17-3)

**dàshǐ** 大使 ambassador [N] (18-2)

**dàshǐguǎn** 大使馆 (大使館) embassy [PW] (18-2)

**dà-tóng-xiǎo-yì** ◆大同小異 (大同小異) be largely the same [EX] (24-1)

**dàxiàng** ◆大象 elephant [N] (22-4, 24-3)

**dàxiǎo** 大小 size [N] (13-3)

**dà xióngmāo** ◆大熊猫 (大熊貓) giant panda [PH] (24-2)

**dàyī** 大衣 overcoat [N] (13-4)

**dàyuē** 大约 (大約) approximately, about; probably [A] (24-1)

**dàzìrán** 大自然 nature [N] (24-2)

**dài** 代 substitute for, take the place of [V/CV] (16-4); for, on behalf of [CV] (19-4); generation [M] (◎22-3)

**dài** ◎带 (帶) include, contain, come with [V] (17-3)

**dài A xiàng B wèn hǎo** 代A向B问好 (代A向B問好) on behalf of A convey regards to B [PT] (19-4)

**dàibiǎo rénwù** ◎代表人物 representative person, representative [PH] (24-4)

**dàifu** 大夫 (medical) doctor [N] (16-4, 22-1)

**dàikè** 代课 (代課) teach in place of someone [VO] (16-4)

**dàikè lǎoshī** 代课老师 (代課老師) substitute teacher [PH] (16-4)

**dàilái** ◎带来 (帶來) bring [RC] (24-1)

**dàitì** ◎代替 replace, substitute [V] (16-4)

**dàiyǒu** 带有 (帶有) carry, bear [V] (24-1)

**dàizi** ◆袋子 bag, sack [N] (24-4)

**dānhào** ◎单号 (單號) odd number [N] (15-1)

**dānrénchuáng** ◎单人床 (單人床) single bed [N] (17-4)

**dānrénfáng** ◎单人房 (單人房) single room (as in a hotel) [N] (15-1)

**dānwèi** 单位 (單位) work unit, organization [PW] (15-1)

**dānzi** ◎单字 (單字) individual vocabulary word [N] (22-1)

**dānzi** ◎单子 (單子) list [N] (15-1)

**dàn** 但 but [CJ] (15-2)

**dāng** 当 (當) serve as, work as [V] (20-3)

**dāng...de shíhòu** ◎当...的时候 (當...的時候) when, while [PT] (21-3)

**dāngnián** ◎当年 (當年) at that time, in those days [TW] (19-4)

**dāngrán** 当然 (當然) of course [A] (15-4)

**dāngshí** 当时 (當時) at that time, then [TW] (23-3)

**Dàngzǎi** ◆凼仔 Taipa (name of island in Macao) [PW] (23-4)

**dǎo** ◆岛 (島) island [N] (24-3)

**dǎoshī** ◎导师 (導師) advisor, tutor [N] (23-1)

**dào** ◎道 (measure for test questions) [M] (24-3)

**dào** 倒 on the contrary, but, and yet [A] (22-4)

**dào** 道 (measure for courses of food) [M] (14-4)

**dàodǐ(r)** 到底 after all, really [MA] (21-4)

**Dàojiā** ◎道家 Taoist school of thought [N] (24-4)

**dàoile...dìbù** 到了...地步 reach the point that/where [PT] (24-2)

**dàoshi** 倒是 actually, to the contrary [A] (21-1)

**dédào** ◎得到 obtain, get [RC] (21-3)

**...déle** ...得了 ...and that will do [PT] (22-4)

**déyì** ◎得意 be pleased with oneself [SV] (21-3)

**-de** 地 (adverbial marker) [P] (15-1)

**-de** 得 (indicates extent) [P] (15-4)

**...-de hěn** SV+得很 very SV [PT] (16-3)

**děng...等** ...等... as soon as, once [PT] (17-2)

**děng** 等 and so on, et cetera [BF] (24-3)

**děngbùjí** 等不及 can't wait until, can't wait for [RC] (23-1)

**děngděng** 等等 and so on, et cetera [BF] (24-3)

**děng huǐr** 等会儿 (等會兒) in a little while [PH] (18-2)

**dǐxia** 底下 underneath [PW] (21-4)

**dìbù** 地步 point, situation, condition [N] (24-2)

**Dì'èrcì Shìjiè Dàzhàn** ◎第二次世界大战 (第二次世界大戰) World War II [TW] (21-4)

**dì'èrshēng** 第二声 (第二聲) second tone [N] (17-3)

**dìguózhǔyìzhě** ◆帝国主义者 (帝國主義者) imperialist [N] (23-4)

**dìlǐ** 地理 geography [N] (20-4, 23-4)

**dìqū** ◎地区 (地區) area, district, region, zone [N] (18-3)

**disānshēng** 第三声 (第三聲) third tone [N] (17-3)

**disìshēng** 第四声 (第四聲) fourth tone [N] (17-3)

**dìtú** 地图 (地圖) map [N] (17-3)

**dìxià** ◎地下 underground [PW] (24-3)

**dìxiàshì** 地下室 basement [PW] (21-1)

**Dì'yīcì Shìjiè Dàzhàn** ◎第一次世界大战 (第一次世界大戰) World War I [TW] (21-4)

**diyīshēng** 第一声 (第一聲) first tone [N] (17-3)

**diāndǎo** ◆颠倒 (顛倒) turn upside down, reverse [RC] (24-3)

**diǎn** 点 (點) count, check [V] (12-4); order [V] (14-1); select, choose, call on [V] (◎22-1)

**...diǎn...** ...点... (...點...) (pattern for decimals) [PT] (20-2)

**diǎncài** 点菜 (點菜) order food [VO] (14-1)

**diǎnxīn** 点心 (點心) snack, pastry, dim sum [N] (23-2)

**diàn** 店 shop, store [PW] (11-3)

**diàn** 电 (電) electricity [N] (17-4)

**diànfèi** 电费 (電費) electricity fee [N] (22-4)

**diànnǎo** 电脑 (電腦) computer [N] (24-4)

**diànshì** 电视 (電視) television [N] (21-3)

**diànshìjī** ①电视机 (電視機) television set, TV set [N] (21-3)

**diànshì jìzhě** ①电视记者 (電視記者) television reporter, television journalist [PH] (21-3)

**diànshì jiémù** 电视节目 (電視節目) television program [PH] (21-3)

**diànshìtái** 电视台 (電視台) television station [N] (21-3)

**diànyǐng(r)** 电影 (電影) movie [N] (20-3)

**diànyǐng míngxīng** 电影明星 (電影明星) movie star [PH] (20-4)

**diànyǐngyuàn** 电影院 (電影院) movie theater [PW] (22-1)

**diànyuán** ①店员 (店員) sales clerk, shop assistant [N] (17-3)

**diànzǐ chānpǐn** 电子产品 (電子產品) electronic product, electronics [PH] (23-2)

**diào** 掉 fall, drop; lose, misplace [V] (22-3)

**-diào** 掉 away [RE] (22-3)

**diào jìn** ①掉进 (掉進) fall in(to) [RC] (24-4)

**diàozi** 调子 (調子) tune, melody [N] (20-1)

**Dīng** ①丁 Ding [SN] (19-3, 19-4)

**dìng** 定 reserve, book [V] (14-3); settle, decide [V] (17-1)

**dìng zhuōzi** 定桌子 reserve a table (14-3)

**-dìng** 定 fixed, settled [RE] (22-4)

**Dōngběi** 东北 (東北) the Northeast, Manchuria [PW] (14-4)

**Dōngběi cài** 东北菜 (東北菜) North-eastern Chinese food [PH] (14-4)

**dōngbù** ①东部 (東部) eastern part (of an area), the East [PW] (20-4)

**Dōngdān Càishìchǎng** ①东单菜市场 (東單菜市場) Dongdan Market [PW] (24-3)

**Dōngfāng Měirén Chá** ①东方美人茶 (東方美人茶) Oriental Beauty Tea [N] (16-4)

**Dōngguō** ①东郭 (東郭) Dongguo [SN] (24-4)

**Dōngnányà** ①东南亚 (東南亞) Southeast Asia [PW] (24-1)

**dǒng** 懂 understand [V] (20-2)

**dòujiāng** ①豆浆 (豆漿) soybean milk [N] (24-3)

**dú** 读 (讀) read, read aloud; study [V] (22-2)

**Dú** 独 (獨) Du [SN] (24-3)

**dúchuàng** 独创 (獨創) create as something unique [V] (24-3)

**dúchuàngchūlai** 独创出来 (獨創出來) create as something unique [RC] (24-3)

**dúlì** 独立 (獨立) be independent [SV] (24-3)

**dúlì zhōngxué** 独立中学 (獨立中學) independent middle school [PW] (24-3)

**dúshū** 读书 (讀書) study [VO] (22-2)

**dú yánjiūshēng** ①读研究生 (讀研究生) study as a graduate student [PH] (22-2)

**dúyī** ①读医 (讀醫) study medicine [VO] (22-2)

**dúzhě** ①读者 (讀者) reader [N] (22-2)

**dǔbó** ①赌博 (賭博) gamble [V] (23-4)

**dǔbóyè** ①赌博业 (賭博業) gambling industry [N] (23-4)

**dǔchǎng** ①赌场 (賭場) casino [PW] (23-4)

**dùzi** ①肚子 belly, abdomen [N] (23-1)

**duǎn** ①短 be short [SV] (24-3)

**duànjué** ①断绝 (斷絕) cut off, sever [V] (24-2)

**duànnǎi** 断奶 (斷奶) wean [VO] (24-2)

**duì** 对 (對) to, toward [CV] (14-4); oppose, pair off against; versus [V] (21-3); (measure for pairs of people, animals, etc.) [M] (24-2)

**duì** 队 (隊) team, group [N] (21-1)

**duìcè** ①对策 (對策) way to deal with a situation, countermeasure [N] (23-3)

**duìhuà** ①对话 (對話) dialog [N] (20-2)

**duì...gǎn xìngqù** 对...感兴趣 (對...感興趣) be interested in... [PT] (17-1)

**duì...lái shuō** 对...来说 (對...來說) as regards..., for..., to... [PT] (21-2)

**duì...yǒu xìngqù** 对...有兴趣 (對...有興趣) be interested in... [PT] (17-1)

**duì...yǒu yánjiū** 对...有研究 (對...有研究) be an expert in..., have expertise in... [PT] (20-2)

**duìmiàn** 对面 (對面) across, across from [PW] (11-2)

**duō bǎozhòng** ①多保重 take good care of yourself [IE] (19-4)

**duōchūlái** ①多出来 (多出來) be extra, be left over, have a surplus [RC] (23-1)

**Duōgē** ①多哥 Togo [PW] (21-3)

**duō jiǔ** 多久 for how long? [PH] (11-2)

**duōméitǐ** ①多媒体 (多媒體) multimedia [N] (24-4)

**duōmínzú** ①多民族 multi-ethnic [AT] (24-3)

**duōshù** 多数 (多數) majority [N] (16-3, 24-3)

**duō xiè** 多谢 (多謝) thanks [IE] (12-3)

**duōyuán** 多元 diverse [AT] (24-3)

**duǒ** ①躲 hide [V] (24-4)

**duǒjìn** ①躲进 (躲進) hide by entering something, hide in [RC] (24-4)

## E

**è** ①饿 (餓) be hungry [SV] (24-4)

**ér** 而 and, yet, but, moreover [CJ] (①16-1, 23-4)

**érqiě** 而且 moreover, and, also [CJ] (16-1)

**...éryǐ** ...而已 only; and that is all [PT] (16-1)

## F

**fādá** 发达 (發達) be developed [SV] (23-4)

**fāmíng** 发明 (發明) invent [V]; invention [N] (22-4)

**fāpiào** 发票 (發票) receipt, itemized bill [N] (22-4)

**fāshēng** 发生 (發生) happen [V] (22-4)

**fāxiàn** 发现 (發現) discover [V]; discovery [N] (22-4)

**fāyīn** 发音 (發音) pronunciation [N] (22-4)

**fāzi** 法子 way, method [N] (12-1)

**fādìng jiàri** 法定假日 legal holiday [PH] (21-2)

**Fǎguo** 法国 (法國) France [PW] (12-1)

**Fǎguo rén** 法国人 (法國人) French person [PH] (12-1)

**fǎlǜ** 法律 law [N] (24-3)

**Fǎwén** 法文 written French (language) [N] (12-1)

**Fǎwén xì** 法文系 Department of French (14-2)

**Fǎyǔ** 法语 (法語) French (language) [N] (12-4)

**fántǐzì** 繁体字 (繁體字) complex characters, traditional characters [N] (19-2)

**fǎn'ér** 反而 on the contrary, instead [A] (24-4)

**Fàn hòu bǎi bù zǒu, huódào jiǔshíjiǔ** 饭后百步走, 活到九十九 (飯後百步走, 活到九十九) Walk 100 paces after eating and live to be 99 [EX] (16-3)

**fànguǎn(r)** 饭馆 (飯館) restaurant [PW] (16-4)

**fāngbiàn** 方便 be convenient [SV] (17-4)

**fāngmiàn** 方面 aspect, area, side [N] (23-2)

**fāngyán** 方言 dialect [N] (12-4)

**Fáng** 房 Fang [SN] (11-3)

**fángdōng** 房东 (房東) house owner, landlord, landlady [N] (17-3)

**fángjiān** 房间 (房間) room [N] (11-3)

**fángqián** 房钱 (房錢) room rent, house rent [N] (22-4)

**fángzi** 房子 house [N] (11-3)

**fàng** 放 put, place [V] (14-2)

**fàngchūlái** 放出来 (放出來) let out, let free [RC] (24-4)

**fàngjià** 放假 take a vacation [VO] (21-2)

**fàngshàng** 放上 put on [RC] (15-3)

**fàngxīn** 放心 relax [VO] (11-1)

**fēi** 飞 (飛) fly [V] (19-1)

**fēi...bù kě** 非...不可 must [PT] (22-2)

**fēicháng** 非常 extremely [A] (15-1)

**fēijī** 飞机 (飛機) airplane [N] (19-1)

**fēijīchǎng** 飞机场 (飛機場) airport [PW] (19-1)

**fēixiān qū** 非吸烟区 (非吸煙區) non-smoking section [PH] (18-3)

**fēizhèngshì** 非正式 be informal, unofficial [SV] (23-4)

**féi** 肥 be fat, greasy [SV] (24-3)

**Fèi** 费 (費) Fei [SN] (22-4)

**Fèichéng** 费城 (費城) Philadelphia [PW] (22-4)

**fèiyòng** 费用 (費用) expenses, cost, fee [N] (22-4)

**fēn** 分 divide, separate [V] (14-3); part, fraction [M] (20-2)

**fēnchéng** 分成 divide into [V+PV] (14-3)

**fēnjī** 分机 (分機) extension [N] (17-2)

**fēnqī fùkuǎn** 分期付款 pay by installments [PH] (24-4)

**fēnwéi** 分为 (分為) divide into [V+PV] (23-4)

...fēnzhī... 分之... (pattern for fractions) [PT] (20-2)

**fēng** 风 (風) wind [N] (14-4)

**fēngshuǐ** 风水 (風水) feng shui, geomancy [N] (23-2)

**fēngwèi(r)** 风味 (風味) local taste, special flavor [N] (14-4)

**fūren** 夫人 madam, lady; another's wife [N] (15-3)

**fúwù** 服务 (服務) serve [V] (16-1)

**fúwùyuán** 服务员 (服務員) attendant, waiter, waitress [N] (16-1)

**fúzhuāng** 服装 (服裝) clothing, dress, garment [N] (24-4)

**fúzhuāng diàn** 服装店 (服裝店) clothing store [PH] (24-4)

**Fú** 府 Fu [SN] (23-4)

**fùmǔ** 父母 parents [N] (19-4)

**fùmǔqīn** 父母亲 (父母親) parents [N] (20-2)

**fùqīn** 父亲 (父親) father [N] (20-2)

**G**

**gāi** 该 (該) should, ought [AV] (13-4)

**gāi nǐ le** 该你了 (該你了) it's your turn [IE] (13-4)

**gǎi** 改 change, correct [V] (16-1)

**gǎicuò** 改错 (改錯) correct mistakes [VO] (16-1)

**gǎiháng** 改行 change one's line of work [VO] (16-1)

**gǎitiān** 改天 on some other day [TW] (16-1)

**gǎiwéi** 改为 (改為) change to [V+PV] (16-4)

**gānbēi** 干杯 (乾杯) drink a toast [VO]; Cheers!, Bottoms up! [IE] (16-2)

**gǎn** 感 feel [V] (17-1); touch, move, affect (emotionally) [V] (20-4)

**gǎn** 敢 dare [V/AV] (16-2)

**gǎn** 赶 (趕) rush, hurry, catch up [V] (22-2)

**gǎndào** 赶到 (趕到) rush to a place [RC] (22-2)

**gǎnjī** 感激 feel grateful (to) [V] (24-4)

**gǎnkuài** 赶快 (趕快) quickly [A] (22-2)

**gǎnshàng** 赶上 (趕上) catch up (to) [RC] (24-3)

**gǎnxiè** 感谢 (感謝) thank [V] (15-3)

**gāngcái** 刚才 (剛才) just now [TW] (16-1)

**gānghǎo** 刚好 (剛好) it just happens that [MA] (13-4)

**gǎngkǒu** 港口 port, harbor [PW] (24-3)

**gāodù** 高度 high degree [AT] (23-1)

**gāogēnxié** 高跟鞋 high-heel shoes [N] (13-3)

**gāojí** 高级 (高級) be high-class [SV] (14-3)

**gàobié** 告别 (告別) bid farewell, take leave [V] (19-3)

**gàosu** 告诉 (告訴) tell [V] (17-2)

**gē(r)** 歌 song [N] (20-1)

**gēshǒu** 歌手 singer [N] (23-4)

**gè** 各 each, every [SP] (15-2)

**gèguó** 各国 (各國) each country, the various countries (15-2)

**gèrén zhǔyì** 个人主义 (個人主義) individualism [N] (19-3)

**gèwèi** 各位 each person (polite) (15-2)

**gèzi** 个子 (個子) stature, build [N] (21-1)

**gēn** 根 (measure for long, thin things) [M] (12-1); root [N] (22-3)

**gēn** 跟 and [CV]; with [CJ] (11-3); heel [N] (13-3); follow [V] (22-3, 24-2)

**gēnběn** 根本 basically, fundamentally [A] (12-1)

**gēnběn** 根本 + NEGATIVE not at all, completely not [PT] (12-1)

**...gēn...bǐqǐlái** ...跟...比起来 (...跟...比起來) comparing A and B [PT] (13-2)

**gēn...jiǎng** 跟...讲 (跟...講) say to, tell (someone something) [PT] (11-3)

**gēn...jiéhūn** 跟...结婚 (跟...結婚) get married to (someone) [PT] (23-4)

**gēnjù** 根据 (根據) according to; based on [CV] (24-1)

**gēn...kāi ge wánxiào** 跟...开个玩笑 (跟...開個玩笑) play a joke on [PT] (21-4)

**...gēn...méi shénme liǎngyàng** 跟B没什么两样 (A跟B沒什麼兩樣) A is no different from B, A is the same as B [PT] (19-4)

**gēn...shuō** 跟...说 (跟...說) say to, tell (someone something); repeat after someone [PT] (11-3)

**...gēn...yíyàng** ...跟...一样 (...跟...一樣) A is the same as B; A and B are the same [PT] (13-3)

**...gēn...yǒu guānxi** 跟B有关系 (A跟B有關係) A is related to B [PT] (16-3)

**...gēn...yǒuguān** A跟B有关 (A跟B有關) A is related to B [PT] (23-3)

**...gēn...zhījiān** 跟B之间 (A跟B之間) between A and B [PT] (18-4)

**gèng** 更 even more, more [A] (15-3)

**gōngchē** 公车 (公車) bus [N] (11-2)

**gōngfēn** 公分 centimeter [M] (23-3)

**gōngfū** 功夫 kung fu (type of martial art) [N] (21-1)

**gōngfu** 工夫 time [N] (19-1)

**gōnggòng xíngzhèng** 公共行政 public administration [PH] (23-3)

**gōngjīn** 公斤 kilogram [M] (12-3)

**gōngjìng bù rú cóng mìng** 恭敬不如从命 (恭敬不如從命) showing respect is not as good as following orders [EX] (16-2)

**gōngkāi** 公开 (公開) be public, be open [SV] (20-2)

**gōngkè** 功课 (功課) homework; schoolwork [N] (21-1)

**gōnglǐ** 公里 kilometer [M] (21-4)

**gōnglì** 公立 public [AT] (23-3)

**gōnglì xuéxiào** 公立学校 (公立學校) public school [PH] (23-3)

**gōngnéng** 功能 function, feature [N] (24-4)

**gōngpíng** 公平 be fair [SV] (23-2)

**gōngshāng** 工商 (工商) industry and commerce [N] (23-2)

**gōngshāng guǎnlǐ** 工商管理 business administration [PH] (23-2)

**gōngshāngyè** 工商业 (工商業) industry and commerce [N] (23-2)

**gōngshìbāo** 公事包 briefcase, attaché case [N] (12-4)

**gōngyòng** 公用 public [AT] (14-1)

**gōngyòng diànhuà** 公用电话 (公用電話) public telephone [PH] (14-1)

**gōngyuán** 公园 (公園) a park [PW] (21-1)

**gōngyuán qián** 公元前 before Christ, B.C., B.C.E. [PH] (23-3)

**gōngzī** 工资 (工資) wages, pay [N] (21-2)

**gōngzuòliàng** 工作量 amount of work, workload [N] (19-4)

**gōngzuò yǔyán** 工作语言 (工作語言) working language [PH] (24-1)

**Gòngchǎn Zhǔyì** 共产主义 (共產主義) Communism [PH] (19-3)

**gònghéguó** 共和国 (共和國) republic [N] (20-2)

**gòngtóng** 共同 together, jointly [A] (24-1)

**gòngxiàn** 贡献 (貢獻) contribution [N] (24-1)

**gǒu** 狗 dog [N] (16-3)

**gǒuxióng** 狗熊 black bear [N] (24-3)

**gòu** 够 (夠) be enough [SV] (14-1); reach (by stretching) [V] (16-3)

**gòu...-de** 够...的 (夠...的) quite, rather [PT] (21-4)

**gòubuzháo** 够不着 (夠不著) be unable to reach [RC] (16-3)

**gòudezháo** 够得着 (夠得著) be able to reach [RC] (16-3)

**gǔdài** 古代 ancient times [TW] (24-1, 24-4)

**gǔlǎo** 古老 be ancient [SV] (24-3)

**gùshi** 故事 story [N] (20-3)

**guà** 挂 (掛) hang, hang up [V] (17-2)

**guà diànhuà** 挂电话 (掛電話) hang up the phone; make a phone call [PH] (17-2)

**guài** 怪 blame [V]; be strange [SV] (20-1)

**guàibudé** 怪不得 no wonder [MA] (20-1)

**guài...-de** 怪...的 quite, rather [PT] (22-4)

**Guān** 官 Guan [SN] (23-3)

**guānfāng** 官方 official [AT] (23-3)

**guānfāng yǔyán** 官方语言 (官方語言) official language [PH] (23-3)

**guānxi** 关系 (關係) relationship, relevance [N] (14-2)

**guānyú** 关于 (關於) about, concerning [CV] (19-2)



**guǎn** 管 control, manage, administer [V] (18-1)

**Guǎn** 管 Guan [SN] (18-1)

**guǎnlǐ** 管理 manage, administer, control [V] (24-2)

**guǎnzi** 馆子 (館子) restaurant [PW] (16-4)

**-guàn** 惯 (慣) be used to, be accustomed to [RE] (15-2)

**guāng** 光 only, just [A] (23-2)

**guāngzhe shēnzi** 光着身子 go naked [PH] (23-2)

**Guǎngdōng cài** 广东菜 (廣東菜) Cantonese food [PH] (14-4)

**guǎnggào** 广告 (廣告) advertise-ment [N] (17-3)

**guófáng** 国防 (國防) national defense [N] (23-4)

**guóhuà(r)** 国画 (國畫) traditional Chinese painting [N] (20-1)

**Guóhuì** 国会 (國會) Congress [N] (14-2)

**guóji** 国际 (國際) international [AT] (17-1)

**guóji guānxi** 国际关系 (國際關係) international relations [PH] (17-1)

**guóji héping** 国际和平 (國際和平) international peace (17-1)

**guóji xuéxiào** 国际学校 (國際學校) international school (17-1)

**guójiā** 国家 (國家) country [N] (22-3)

**guómín jīngjì** 国民经济 (國民經濟) national economy [PH] (23-2)

**guónèi** 国内 (國內) domestic, internal [PW] (22-4)

**Guóyǔ** 国语 (國語) Mandarin (language) [N] (12-4)

**Guóyǔ Zhōngxīn** 国语中心 (國語中心) Mandarin Training Center [PW] (22-2)

**Guóyuè shè** 国乐社 (國樂社) Chinese music club [PH] (21-2)

**Guózhōng** 国中 (國中) junior middle school [PW] (16-4)

**-guò** 过 (過) (indicates motion past or by) [RE] (11-3); (expresses completed action) [P] (16-1)

**guò mǎlù** 过马路 (過馬路) cross the road [PH] (22-4)

**guòlai** 过来 (過來) come over [RC] (13-4)

**-guòlai** 过来 (過來) (indicates movement from there to here) [RE] (13-4)

**guòqu** 过去 (過去) go over, pass by [RC] (13-4)

**-guòqu** 过去 (過去) (indicates movement from here to there) [RE] (13-4)

## H

**ha ha** 哈哈 (sound of laughter) [I] (23-4)

**hái bú shì...** 还不是... (還不是...) if it isn't... [PT] (19-1)

**háishi** 还是 (還是) or [CJ] (12-1)

**háizi** 孩子 child [N] (18-1)

**hǎi** 海 ocean, sea [N] (16-2)

**hǎi'ànxiàn** 海岸线 (海岸線) coastline [N] (21-4)

**Hǎidì** 海地 Haiti [PW] (21-3)

**hǎiliàng** 海量 ocean capacity (great capacity for drinking liquor) [IE] (16-2)

**hǎishēn** 海参 (海參) sea slug, sea cucumber [N] (15-2)

**hǎishēn niúròu** 海参牛肉 (海參牛肉) beef with sea cucumber [PH] (15-2)

**hài** 害 harm, damage, injure [V] (24-4)

**hàipà** 害怕 be afraid [SV] (23-4, 24-4)

**hàn** 和 with (13-2); and [CJ] (21-1)

**hàn...yiqǐ** 和...一起 together with... [PT] (13-2)

**hǎo** 好 very [A] (11-2)

**-hǎo** 好 so that something is good [RE] (12-1)

**hǎohāorde** 好好儿的 (好好兒的) well [PT] (19-2)

**hǎojíle** 好极了 (好極了) Great!, Fantastic! [IE] (13-1)

**hǎo jiǔ** 好久 for a very long time [PH] (11-2)

**hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn** 好久不见 (好久不見) long time no see [IE] (11-2)

**hǎole** 好了 all right, O.K. [IE] (11-4)

**hǎotīng** 好听 (好聽) be nice-sounding, pretty [SV] (20-1)

**hàomǎ(r)** 号码 (號碼) number [N] (17-1)

**hē** 喝 drink [V] (14-2)

**hēchá** 喝茶 drink tea [VO] (16-4)

**hēzui** 喝醉 drink to the point of drunkenness, get drunk [RC] (15-2)

**hé** 河 river [N] (16-2)

**hé'àn** 河岸 river bank, riverside [N] (22-4)

**héchàng** 合唱 sing together [V] (23-4)

**héfǎ** 合法 be legal [SV] (23-4)

**héliú** 河流 rivers [V] (18-4)

**héping zhǔyì** 和平主义 (和平主義) pacifism [N] (19-3)

**héshēn** 合身 be well-fitting (of clothes) [SV] (22-4)

**hésuàn** 合算 be worthwhile, reasonable (in price) [SV] (22-4)

**hézuò** 合作 cooperate; cooperation [V/N] (22-4)

**hēi** 黑 be black [SV] (13-3)

**hēibǎn** 黑板 blackboard [N] (22-1)

**Hēirén** 黑人 Black (person) [N] (13-3)

**hēisè** 黑色 the color black [N] (13-3)

**Hēi Shān** 黑山 Montenegro [PW] (21-3)

**hóng** 红 (紅) be red [SV] (17-3)

**hóngchá** 红茶 (紅茶) black tea [N] (17-4)

**hóngjiǔ** 红酒 (紅酒) red wine [N] (17-3)

**hóngsè** 红色 (紅色) red color [N] (17-3)

**hóng xīngxing** 红猩猩 (紅猩猩) orangutan [PH] (24-2)

**hóuzi** 猴子 monkey [N] (22-1, 24-2)

**...hòu** ...后 (...後) after... [PT] (19-4)

**hòubànqī** 后半期 (後半期) latter half [TW] (23-4)

**hòudài** ◎后代 (後代) later generations, descendants [N] (24-1)

**hòuhuāyuán** ◎后花园 (後花園) backyard, garden in the back [PW] (24-4)

**hú** ◆壶 (壺) flask, jar, pot [M] (21-3)

**hú** 湖 lake [N] (16-2)

**húdié** ◆蝴蝶 butterfly [N] (24-4)

**hú-jǐa-hǔ-wēi** ◆狐假虎威 a fox borrows the power of a tiger [EX] (24-2)

**húli** ◆狐狸 fox [N] (24-2)

**hùzhào** 护照 (護照) passport [N] (22-2)

**huā** 花 flower (17-4); spend (money, time) [V] (19-1)

**huācǎo** 花草 flowers and grass [N] (17-4)

**huācǎo chá** ◎花草茶 herbal tea [N] (17-4)

**huāchá** ◎花茶 flower-scented green tea [N] (17-4)

**huāqián** 花钱 (花錢) spend money [VO] (19-1)

**huā(r)** 花 flower [N] (17-4)

**huāshēng** ◎花生 peanut [N] (22-4)

**huā shíjiān** 花时间 (花時間) spend time [PH] (19-1)

**Huáběi Dà Píngyuán** ◎华北平原 (華北大平原) Great North China Plain [PW] (24-3)

**Huádōng** ◎华东 (華東) East China [PW] (24-3)

**Huá'nánhǔ** ◎华南虎 (華南虎) South China tiger [N] (24-2)

**Huárén** 华人 (華人) Chinese person, Chinese people [N] (20-2, 24-1)

**Huáshè** 华社 (華社) Chinese community [N] (24-3)

**Huáwén** 华文 (華文) Chinese language [N] (24-3)

**Huáyǔ** 华语 (華語) Chinese (language) [N] (24-1)

**Huà** 华 (華) Hua [SN] (20-2)

**huà** 画 (畫) paint [V]; painting [N] (20-1)

**huàhuà(r)** 画画 (畫畫) paint a painting [VO] (20-1)

**huàjiā** 画家 (畫家) painter (artist) [N] (20-3)

**huàxué** 化学 (化學) chemistry [N] (18-4)

**huài** 坏 (壞) be bad [SV] (17-1)

**huài háizi** 坏孩子 (壞孩子) bad child (18-1)

**huài rén** 坏人 (壞人) bad person (17-1)

**huài shì** 坏事 (壞事) bad thing, evil deed (17-1)

**-huài** 坏 (壞) bad; extremely [RE] (17-1)

**huānyíng** 欢迎 (歡迎) Welcome [IE]; to welcome [V] (23-4)

**huán** 还 (還) give back [V] (22-3)

**huánbǎo** ◎环保 (環保) environmental protection [N] (24-2)

**huángěi** 还给 (還給) give back to [V+PV] (22-3)

**huánjìng** 环境 (環境) environment, surroundings [N] (24-2)

**huánqiú** ◎环球 (環球) round the world, global [AT] (24-2)

**huàn jù huà shuō** 换句话说 (換句話說) in other words [PH] (18-3)

**huáng** 黄 (黃) be yellow [SV] (17-3)

**Huáng** 黄 (黃) Huang [SN] (17-3)

**Huáng Hǎi** ◎黄海 (黃海) Yellow Sea [PW] (17-3)

**Huáng Hé** ◎黄河 (黃河) Yellow River [PW] (17-3)

**huángjīn** ◎黄金 (黃金) gold [N] (22-4)

**huángsè** 黄色 (黃色) yellow color [N] (17-3)

**huídá** ◆回答 answer, reply [V] (23-1, 24-1)

**huídào** 回到 come back to [V+PV] (16-2)

**huíguī** ◆回归 (回歸) revert, return to [V] (23-4)

**Huíjiào** ◎回教 Islam [N] (24-2)

**huílai** 回来 (回來) come back [RC] (16-2)

**-huílai** 回来 (回來) come back [RE] (22-2)

**Huímín** ◎回民 Hui people [N] (24-2)

**huíqu** 回去 go back [RC] (16-2)

**-huíqu** 回去 go back [RE] (22-2)

**huíxin** ◎回信 respond with a letter [VO] (19-4)

**huì** 会 (會) gathering, meeting [N] (17-1)

**huì...-de** 会...的 (會...的) be likely to, would, will [PT] (13-2)

**huó** ◎活 live [V] (15-1)

**huǒ** 火 fire [N] (22-3)

**huǒchē** 火车 (火車) train [N] (22-3)

**huǒshān** ◎火山 volcano [N] (22-3)

**huǒshānkǒu** ◎火山口 crater of a volcano [N] (22-3)

**huò** 或 or [CJ] (11-2)

**huòshì** 或是 or [CJ] (11-2)

**huòzhě** 或者 or [CJ] (11-2)

**huòzhě...huòzhě** ◎或者...或者 either...or [PT] (23-3)

**J**

**jī** ◆鸡 (雞) chicken [N] (15-3)

**jīběn** 基本 basic, fundamental [AT] (23-3)

**Jīběnfǎ** ◎基本法 Basic Law (of Hong Kong) [N] (23-3)

**jīběnshàng** 基本上 basically [MA] (23-3)

**jīdì** ◎基地 base (industrial or military) [PW] (24-3)

**jīpiào** ◎机票 (機票) airline ticket [N] (16-2)

**jí** 急 be nervous, excited; be in a hurry [SV]; be worried, anxious (14-2, 18-1, 22-2)

**jí** ◎及 and [CJ] (15-3)

**jímáng** ◎急忙 hurriedly, hastily [A] (23-4)

-jīle ...极了 (…極了) extremely [PT] (13-1)  
**jǐshì** 急事 urgent matter [N] (14-2)  
**Jì** 济 (濟) Ji [SN] (23-1)  
**Jì** 计 (計) Ji [SN] (20-3)  
**jì** 记 (記) record, write down [V] (17-2)  
**jìhao** ①记号 (記號) mark, sign, notation [N] (22-4)  
**jìhua** 计划 (計劃) plan [N/V] (20-3)  
**jìhuà jìngjī** ①计划经济 (計劃經濟) planned economy [PH] (23-1)  
**jìlǜ** 纪律 (紀律) discipline [N] (24-3)  
**jìlùxiáilái** ①记录下来 (記錄下來) record, write down [RC] (24-1)  
**jìrán** 既然 since [MA] (18-2)  
**jìrán...jiù...** 既然…就… since... [PT] (18-2)  
**jìsuànjī** 计算机 (計算機) computer; calculator [N] (20-3)  
**jìxiáilái** 记下来 (記下來) write down, note down [RC] (17-2)  
**jìxìng** ①记性 (記性) memory [N] (24-3)  
**jì...yòu** ①既…又 both...and [PT] (19-2)  
**jìzhě** ①记者 (記者) reporter, journalist [N] (11-2)  
**jìzhě tuán** ①记者团 (記者團) reporters group (name of college club) [N] (21-2)  
**jìzhu** ①记住 remember firmly, remember well [RC] (24-3)  
**jiā** 加 add [V] (11-4)  
**-jiā** 家 (noun suffix indicating professions) [BF] (20-3)  
**jiācháng cài** 家常菜 home-style cooking [PH] (16-4)  
**jiājù** 家具 furniture [N] (11-3)  
**jiājù diàn** 家具店 furniture store [PH] (11-3)  
**jiāmǎn** 加满 (加滿) add to the point where something is full [RC] (11-4)  
**Jiā'nádà** 加拿大 Canada [PW] (12-1)  
**Jiā'nádà rén** 加拿大人 Canadian [PH] (12-1)

**jiārù** 加入 join [V] (21-2)  
**jiāting** ①家庭 family, home [N] (21-2, 24-4)  
**jiāwù** ①家务 (家務) household duties, housework [N] (16-3)  
**jiāyóu** 加油 add gasoline, refuel [VO]; All power to you! [IE] (11-4)  
**jiāyóuzhàn** 加油站 gas station [PW] (11-4)  
**Jiāzhōu** 加州 California [PW] (11-4)  
**jiǎrú** 假如 if [MA] (21-2)  
**jiǎrú...-de huà** 假如…的话 (假如…的话) if [PT] (21-2)  
**jià** 假 vacation, leave [N] (21-2)  
**jiàmùbiǎo** ①价目表 (價目表) price list [N] (21-3)  
**jiàqián** 价钱 (價錢) price [N] (11-4)  
**jiàri** 假日 holiday, day off [N] (21-2)  
**jiān** 间 (間) (measure for rooms) [M] (17-3)  
**jiǎ** 假 false; if (21-2)  
**Jiǎn** 简 (簡) Jian [SN] (15-1)  
**jiǎnchá** 检查 (檢查) inspect, examine [V]; inspection [N] (22-3)  
**jiǎndān** 简单 (簡單) be simple [SV] (15-1)  
**jiǎntǐzì** 简体字 (簡體字) simplified character [N] (①19-2, 23-3)  
**jiàn** 建 build [V] (21-4)  
**jiàn** 见 (見) see [V] (11-2)  
**-jiàn** 见 (見) see, perceive [RE] (12-4)  
**jiànchéng** ①建成 build, construct [RC] (21-4)  
**jiàndū** ①建都 establish a capital, found a capital [VO] (23-4)  
**jiànmiàn** ①见面 (見面) meet, see each other [VO] (21-2)  
**jiāng** 将 (將) will, would (formal style) [AV] (24-2)  
**jiāngjìn** 将近 (將近) be close to, nearly be, almost be [V] (24-1)  
**jiānglái** 将来 (將來) in the future [TW] (20-3)  
**jiǎng** 讲 (講) speak, say, talk about, explain [V] (11-3); tell the story of, be about [V] (20-3)

**jiǎng gùshi** 讲故事 (講故事) tell a story [PH] (20-3)  
**jiǎnghuà** 讲话 (講話) speak [VO] (11-3)  
**jiǎngjià** 讲价 (講價) discuss a price, bargain, haggle [VO] (11-4, 23-2)  
**jiǎng jiàqián** 讲价钱 (講價錢) discuss a price, bargain [PH] (11-4)  
**jiǎng xiàohuà** 讲笑话 (講笑话) tell a joke (15-3)  
**jiǎng Zhōngguó huà** 讲中国话 (講中國話) speak Chinese (11-3)  
**jiāo** ①交 become friends with, befriend [V] (15-4)  
**jiāo** ①交 hand over, deliver [V] (19-4)  
**jiāogěi** ①交给 (交給) hand over to, give to [V+PV] (21-1)  
**jiāoliú** ①交流 exchange, interact [V]; exchange, interaction [N] (18-4)  
**jiāoshū** 教书 (教書) teach [VO] (19-4)  
**jiāotōngjǐng** ①交警 traffic police [N] (22-4)  
**jiāowǎng** ①交往 interaction, association, dealings [N] (23-3)  
**jiāoxué** 教学 (教學) teach [V] (23-3)  
**jiǎo** ①脚 (腳) foot [N] (21-3)  
**jiǎo** ①角 ten cents [M] (15-3)  
**jiǎozi** ①饺子 (餃子) dumpling [N] (15-4)  
**jiào** 叫 make, cause [V] (23-4)  
**jiàodǎo** ①教导 (教導) teach, instruct, guide [V]; teaching, instruction, guidance [N] (23-1)  
**jiàoshì** 教室 classroom [PW] (21-1)  
**jiào-xué-yǒu-fāng** 教学有方 (教學有方) have an effective method for teaching [EX] (19-4)  
**jiàoyù** 教育 education [N] (21-2)  
**jiàoyùjiā** ①教育家 educator [N] (24-1)  
**jiàoyù shuǐpíng** 教育水平 educational level [PH] (23-3)  
**jiàoyuán** ①教员 (教員) instructor [N] (19-4)  
**jiàozuo** 叫做 call; be called, be known as [V] (23-2)  
**jiē** 街 street [N] (18-2)

**jiēdào** ①街道 streets, roads [N] (24-3)  
**jiē diànhuà** ①接电话 (接電話) receive or take a phone call [PH] (16-2)  
**jiēfēng** 接风 (接風) give a welcome dinner [VO] (16-2)  
**jiē kèrén** ①接客人 meet or pick up guests [PH] (17-1)  
**jié** ①结 (結) knot [N] (22-4)  
**jiéguǒ** 结果 (結果) as a result, in the end [CJ]; result [N] (22-4)  
**jiémù** 节目 (節目) program [N] (21-3)  
**jiéshěng** 节省 (節省) save [V]; be frugal, thrifty [SV] (13-2)  
**jiěfàng** ①解放 liberate, emancipate [V] (11-1)  
**jiěfàng hòu** ①解放后 (解放後) after liberation [PH] (11-1)  
**jiěfàng qián** ①解放前 before liberation, pre-liberation [PH] (11-1)  
**jiějué** 解决 (解決) solve, resolve [V] (11-1)  
**jièshào** ◆介绍 (介紹) introduce [V] (22-2, 23-4, 24-1, 24-3)  
**jīn** 斤 catty (unit of weight, about 1½ lbs.) [M] (12-3)  
**Jīncháo** ◆金朝 Jin Dynasty (1115-1234) [TW] (24-3)  
**jīnróng** ◆金融 finance [N] (23-2)  
**jīnwǎn** ①今晚 this evening [TW] (15-4)  
**jīnyú** ①金鱼 (金魚) goldfish [N] (16-1)  
**jīnzi** ①金子 gold [N] (24-4)  
**jīnzhāng** 紧张 (緊張) be nervous, intense [SV] (16-3)  
**jìn dàxué** ①进大学 (進大學) enter a university [PH] (16-3)  
**jìnbù** 进步 (進步) progress [N/V] (19-4)  
**Jìndōng Yánjiū** 近东研究 (近東研究) Near Eastern Studies [PH] (20-2)  
**jìnjíle** 近极了 (近極了) extremely close (13-1)  
**jìnjìrchūchū** ①进进出出 (進進出出) entering and going out, coming and going [EX] (17-3)  
**jìn kě'néng** ①尽可能 (盡可能) try one's best [PH] (18-4)

**jìnkǒu** 进口 (進口) import [V/N] (12-3)  
**jìnkǒu shāngpǐn** 进口商品 (進口商品) imported goods [PH] (23-2)  
**jìnkuaì** 尽快 (盡快) as fast as possible [A] (18-4)  
**jìnkuaì gǎndào** 尽快赶到 (盡快趕到) rush as quickly as possible to a place (22-2)  
**jìnlì** 尽力 (盡力) do one's best [VO] (18-4)  
**jìnliàng** 尽量 (盡量) to the best of one's ability [A] (18-4)  
**jìnménr** ①进门儿 (進門兒) enter a door or gate, come in [VO] (22-2)  
**jìnrù** ①进入 (進入) enter, come in [V] (13-2)  
**jìnxíng** ①进行 (進行) conduct, carry out, do [V] (18-4)  
**jìn zérèn** 尽责任 (盡責任) fulfill a responsibility [PH] (19-4)  
**jìnzhǐ** ◆禁止 forbid, prohibit, ban [V] (13-2)  
**jīngcháng** ①经常 (經常) frequently, constantly, often [A] (19-3)  
**jīngguò** ①经过 (經過) pass through, go through [RC] (22-3)  
**jīngjì** 经济 (經濟) economy [N], be economical [SV] (23-1)  
**jīngjì zhìdù** 经济制度 (經濟制度) economic system [PH] (23-1)  
**Jīngjù** ◆京剧 (京劇) Peking opera [N] (20-2)  
**jīnglǐ** 经理 (經理) manager [N] (20-4)  
**jīngchá** ◆警察 police, police officer [N] (22-2, 22-4)  
**jīngchájú** ◆警察局 police station [PW] (22-2)  
**jìng** ◆敬 toast, drink to [V] (16-2, 16-3)  
**jiǔ** 久 be long (of time) [SV] (11-2)  
**jiǔ** 酒 liquor, wine, spirits [N] (14-2)  
**jiǔliàng** ①酒量 capacity for drinking alcohol [N] (16-2)  
**jiǔlóu** 酒楼 (酒樓) restaurant [PW] (23-2)  
**jiǔxí** 酒席 banquet, feast [N] (14-3)  
**jiù** ◆救 save, rescue [V] (24-4)

...**jiù shì** ...就是 just..., simply... [PT] (18-4)  
 ...**jiù xíng** ①...就行 and then it will be O.K. [PT] (24-4)  
**jūmín** ◆居民 resident, inhabitant [N] (24-3)  
**jù** 句 phrase, sentence [M] (15-1)  
**jù** 据 (據) according to [CV] (24-1)  
**jùshuō** ①据说 (據說) it's said that, according to what people say [EX] (24-1)  
**jù wǒ suǒzhī** 据我所知 (據我所知) according to what I know [PH] (24-1)  
**jùzi** 句子 sentence [N] (15-1)  
**juédìng** 决定 (決定) decide, determine [V]; decision [N] (11-1)  
**juéduì** ①绝对 (絕對) absolutely, definitely [A] (24-2)  
**juézhǒng** 绝种 (絕種) become extinct, die out [V] (24-2)

## K

**kāi** 开 (開) turn on (a machine, a light, etc.) [V] (21-3)  
**kāihuì** 开会 (開會) hold or attend a meeting [VO] (17-2)  
**kāikǒu** ①开口 (開口) open one's mouth [VO] (16-2)  
**kāishuǐ** 开水 (開水) boiled water [N] (16-4)  
**kāi fēijī** ①开飞机 (開飛機) fly an airplane (19-1)  
**kàn** 看 consider, think [V] (11-4); visit, call on [V] (18-3)  
**kànbào** 看报 (看報) read a newspaper [VO] (12-2)  
**kànbìng** 看病 see a doctor; see a patient [VO] (22-1)  
**kànbudǒng** 看不懂 not be able to understand by reading; can't read [RC] (20-2)  
**kàndào** 看到 see [RC] (11-3)  
**kàndǒng** 看懂 understand by reading [RC] (20-2)  
**kànfǎ** 看法 way of looking at something, opinion [N] (18-3)

**kànjian** 看见 (看見) see [RC] (12-4)  
**kànshū** 看书 (看書) read a book, read [VO] (12-2, 20-1)  
**kàn diànshì** 看电视 (看電視) watch television (21-3)  
**kàn diànyǐng(r)** 看电影 (看電影) see a movie (20-3)  
**kàn péngyou** 看朋友 visit a friend (18-3)  
**kàn tā yì yǎn** 看他一眼 look at him (19-3)  
**kǎo** 考 test, take a test [V] (19-1)  
**kǎoshì** 考试 (考試) test, examination [N]; take a test [VO] (19-1)  
**kào** 靠 depend on [V] (21-4)  
**kē** ◆ 棵 (measure for trees and plants) [M] (24-4)  
**Kē** 科 Ke [SN] (24-3)  
**kē** 科 school subject, branch of study [N] (24-3)  
**kēxué** 科学 (科學) science [N] (24-3)  
**kēxuéjiā** 科学家 (科學家) scientist [N] (24-3)  
**kě'ài** 可爱 (可愛) be loveable, cute [SV] (16-3)  
**kě bú shì** 可不是 “that’s for sure” [IE] (21-4)  
**kě zhēn gòu bù róngyìde** 可真够不容易的 (可真夠不容易的) really quite hard (21-4)  
**kěkào** ◎ 可靠 be reliable, dependable [SV] (21-4)  
**Kěkǒu Kělè** 可口可乐 (可口可樂) Coca-Cola® [N] (16-4)  
**kělè** 可乐 (可樂) cola [N] (16-4)  
**kěnéng** 可能 possibility [N] (23-3)  
**kěpà** 可怕 be frightful, terrible, horrible [SV] (17-4)  
**kěxī** ◆ 可惜 be a shame, be a pity, regrettable [SV] (24-2)  
**kěxiào** ◎ 可笑 be laughable, funny [SV] (15-3)  
**kè** 课 (課) class; lesson [N] (16-4)  
**kètáng** 客房 living room [PW] (17-3)  
**Kèjiā huà** 客家话 (客家話) Hakka language [PH] (15-2)

**Kèjiā rén** ◎ 客家人 Hakka person, Hakka people [PH] (15-2)  
**kèqi** 客气 (客氣) be polite [SV] (15-4)  
**kèrén** 客人 guest [N] (15-2)  
**kěn** ◆ 肯 be willing to, consent to [AV] (24-4)  
**Kěnnídí** ◆ 肯尼迪 Kennedy [SN] (23-4)  
**kōngqì** 空气 (空氣) air, atmosphere [N] (17-1)  
**kōngtiáo** 空调 (空調) air conditioning [N] (17-3)  
**Kǒng** ◎ 孔 Kong [SN] (18-1)  
**Kǒngzǐ** ◆ 孔子 Confucius (24-1)  
**kòngdì** ◎ 空地 empty land, vacant land [N] (21-1)  
**kòng(r)** 空 free time [N] (17-1)  
**kǒu** 口 mouth; opening [N] (23-4)  
**kǒushuǐ** ◎ 口水 saliva [N] (12-4)  
**kǒuyīn** ◎ 口音 accent [N] (22-1)  
**kǒuyǔ** ◎ 口语 (口語) spoken language [N] (19-3)  
**kū** ◆ 哭 cry [V] (22-2, 24-4)  
**kūzào** ◆ 枯燥 be dry, dull, uninteresting [SV] (24-3)  
**kuài** ◎ 块 (塊) (measure for watches) [M] (22-4)  
**kuài** 快 be fast, quick [SV]; soon, quickly [A] (11-1)  
**kuàilè** 快乐 (快樂) be happy [SV] (16-4)  
**kūnqǐlái** ◆ 捆起来 (捆起來) tie up, bind up [RC] (24-4)

## L

**lā** ◆ 拉 pull [V] (15-3)  
**lāzhù** ◆ 拉住 grab hold of, hold onto [RC] (24-4)  
**là** ◆ 辣 be peppery hot [SV] (16-3, 17-4)  
**lái** 来 (來) (indicates one is about to do something) [AV] (15-1); (verb substitute) [V] (15-2); bring (e.g., a dish to the table) [V] (12-4)  
**lái diànhuà** 来电话 (來電話) call on the telephone [PH] (19-2)  
**lái bují** 来不及 (來不及) not have enough time; not be able to make it on time [RC] (15-3)  
**láidào** ◎ 来到 (來到) come to, arrive at [RC] (22-4)  
**láidejí** 来得及 (來得及) have enough time; be able to make it on time [RC] (15-3)  
**...lái...qu** 来…去 (來…去) VERB all over [PT] (11-3)  
**lái wǎn** 来晚 (來晚) come late [RC] (18-3)  
**láixin** 来信 (來信) send a letter (to where speaker is) [VO] (19-4)  
**láiyuán** ◆ 来源 (來源) source [N] (23-4)  
**lǎn gútou** ◆ 懒骨头 (懶骨頭) lazy bones [N] (24-1)  
**láng** ◆ 狼 wolf [N] (24-4)  
**lǎo** 老 always, constantly [A] (◎15-2); become old, age [V] (16-3); be tough (of food) [SV] (16-1); very [A] (16-4)  
**lǎohǔ** 老虎 tiger [N] (24-2)  
**lǎonián** 老年 old age [N] (21-2)  
**lǎonián rén** 老年人 old person or people [PH] (21-2)  
**lǎorenjia** ◎ 老人家 elderly person [N] (18-1)  
**lǎoshi** ◎ 老是 always [A] (22-1)  
**lǎotóu** ◎ 老头 (老頭) old man [N] (20-2)  
**lǎowài** 老外 foreigner [N] (11-2)  
**lǎo yìdài** ◎ 老一代 the older generation (20-4)  
**lǎo zǎo** 老早 very early, for a long time now [PH] (23-4)  
**le** 了 (indicates action continuing up to present) [P] (11-1)  
**lèi** ◆ 累 be tired [SV] (24-4)  
**lèi** 类 (類) kind, type, category [M] (20-4)  
**lěng shuǐ** 冷水 cold water (12-4)  
**lídao** ◆ 离岛 (離島) offshore island [N] (23-4)  
**líkāi** ◎ 离开 (離開) leave, depart [V] (22-4)

lí(r) ◆梨 pear [N] (18-1)  
 lǐ 理 pay attention to [V] (20-4)  
 lǐbài ◆礼拜 (禮拜) week [N] (21-2)  
 lǐjiě 理解 understand [V];  
 understanding [N] (20-4)  
 lìdài 历代 (歷代) successive  
 dynasties [N] (23-4)  
 lìkè 立刻 immediately [A] (17-3)  
 lìliang ◎力量 strength, force [N] (18-4)  
 lìqi ◎力气 (力氣) strength, effort [N]  
 (18-4)  
 lìrú ◆例如 for instance, for example  
 [CJ] (19-2)  
 lìshǐ 历史 (歷史) history [N] (23-4)  
 lìzhì ◎立志 resolve to do something  
 [VO] (22-1)  
 lìzi ◆例子 example [N] (19-2)  
 lián ◎连 (連) join, link [V] (22-1)  
 lián 连 (連) even [CV] (19-3)  
 Lián 连 (連) Lian [SN] (19-3)  
 lián...dōu... 连...都... (連...都...)  
 even... [PT] (19-3)  
 liánqilai ◎连起来 (連起來) connect,  
 join together [RC] (24-2)  
 lián...yě... 连...也... (連...也...)  
 even... [PT] (19-3)  
 liǎn ◆脸 (臉) face [N] (21-4)  
 liànxí ◆练习 (練習) practice [V] (18-  
 4, 22-4, 23-4)  
 liǎng 两 (兩) ounce [M] (14-2)  
 liǎng'àn ◎两岸 (兩岸) the two shores  
 (of the Taiwan Straits) [N] (18-4)  
 liàngqiǎn ◆量浅 (量淺) capacity  
 (for drinking alcohol) is shallow [IE]  
 (16-2)  
 -liǎo 了 be able to [RE] (14-2)  
 liǎojiě ◎了解 understand [V] (19-2)  
 liàozi 料子 fabric [N] (15-4)  
 Línjí ◆林吉 ringgit (Malaysian  
 currency) [N] (24-4)  
 línqū ◎林区 (林區) forest region  
 [PW] (18-3)  
 lǐngshì 领事 (領事) consul [N] (17-3)  
 lǐngshìguǎn 领事馆 (領事館)  
 consulate [PW] (17-3)

lǐngxiù ◆领袖 (領袖) leader [N]  
 (24-2)  
 lìng 另 another [SP] (23-4)  
 lìngwài 另外 in addition [MA]; another  
 [SP] (17-4)  
 lìngwài suàn 另外算 be figured in  
 addition, be extra [PH] (17-4)  
 lìngwài yíge 另外一个 (另外一個)  
 another one (17-4)  
 liú ◎流 flow [V] (18-4)  
 liú 留 keep; leave behind [V] (14-4);  
 keep; ask someone to stay [V] (19-4)  
 liúhuà(r) 留话 (留話) leave a  
 message [VO] (17-2)  
 liúli 流利 be fluent [SV] (19-3)  
 liúxià 留下 leave behind [RC] (14-4)  
 liúxíng ◎流行 be prevalent, popular,  
 widespread [SV] (19-2)  
 liúxué 留学 (留學) study abroad [VO]  
 (14-4)  
 liúxuéshēng ◎留学生 (留學生) stu-  
 dent who studies abroad [N] (14-4)  
 liúyán ◎留言 recorded message [N]  
 (18-4)  
 lóngzi ◆笼子 (籠子) cage [N] (24-2,  
 24-4)  
 lóu 楼 (樓) building [N]; floor [BF]  
 (20-4)  
 lóushàng 楼上 (樓上) upstairs [PW]  
 (20-4)  
 lóuxià 楼下 (樓下) downstairs [PW]  
 (20-4)  
 lùfèi ◎路费 (路費) travel expenses  
 [N] (24-4)  
 Lùhuán 路环 (路環) Coloane (name  
 of island in Macao) [PW] (23-4, 24-2)  
 lúzi ◆驴子 (驢子) donkey [N] (21-4,  
 24-4)  
 lǚxíng ◆旅行 travel [V] (24-4)  
 lǚyóuyè ◆旅游业 (旅遊業) tourism  
 industry [N] (23-4)  
 lǜ ◆绿 (綠) be green [SV] (17-4)  
 lǜshī 律师 (律師) lawyer, attorney  
 [N] (24-3)  
 Lúnyǔ ◎论语 (論語) *The Analects*  
 [N] (24-1)

lùnwén 论文 (論文) thesis,  
 dissertation [N] (19-2)  
 luàn ◆乱 (亂) be disorderly, messy,  
 chaotic [SV] (18-3)  
**M**  
 mā ◎妈 (媽) mom, mommy [N] (14-1)  
 māma 妈妈 (媽媽) mom, mommy [N]  
 (14-1)  
 māmāhūhū ◎妈妈虎虎 (媽媽虎虎)  
 be casual, careless; so-so, not so  
 bad [IE] (24-2)  
 máfan ◆麻烦 (麻煩) be troublesome,  
 bothersome [CV] (22-3)  
 Málà Zábànr ◆麻辣杂拌儿 (麻辣  
 雜拌兒) Sesame Hot Spicy Medley  
 [PH] (16-3)  
 mǎ 马 (馬) horse [N] (18-1, 22-4)  
 Mǎ 马 (馬) Ma [SN] (18-1)  
 mǎhu ◎马虎 (馬虎) be careless,  
 casual [SV] (24-2)  
 Mǎlái 马来 (馬來) Malay [AT] (24-3)  
 Mǎlái rén 马来人 (馬來人) Malay  
 [PH] (◎20-2, 24-1)  
 Mǎláixīyà ◆马来西亚 (馬來西亞)  
 Malaysia [PW] (20-2, 24-4)  
 Mǎláixīyà rén ◆马来西亚人 (馬來  
 西亞人) Malaysian (person) [PH]  
 (24-3, 24-4)  
 Mǎlái yǔ 马来语 (馬來語) Malay  
 (language) [N] (24-1)  
 mǎlù 马路 (馬路) road [N] (22-4)  
 mǎshàng 马上 (馬上) immediately,  
 right away [A] (18-1)  
 Mǎ Yīngjiǔ 马英九 (馬英九) Ma  
 Ying-jeou (President of Taiwan,  
 R.O.C., 2008-) (22-1)  
 mà ◆骂 (罵) scold, rebuke, curse [V]  
 (19-3, 23-1, 24-1)  
 Mǎlǐ ◎马里 (馬里) Mali [PW] (21-3)  
 mǎi èr sòng yī 买二送一 (買二送  
 一) buy two, get one free (18-2)  
 mǎidān 买单 (買單) figure up the  
 bill [IE]; bill [N] (16-1)  
 mǎidiào 卖掉 (賣掉) sell off [RC]  
 (22-3)

**màiwán** 卖完 (賣完) finish selling, be sold out [11-2]  
**mǎn** 满 (滿) be full [SV]; full [RE] (11-4); reach a certain age or time limit [V] (14-2)  
**mǎn...-de** 满...的 (滿...的) quite [PT] (16-1)  
**Mǎnrén** 满人 (滿人) Manchu (Chinese minority people) [N] (11-4)  
**màn** 慢 be slow [SV] (11-1)  
**màn yòng** 慢用 take your time eating [IE] (16-3)  
**màn zǒu** 慢走 take care [IE] (11-1)  
**Màn zǒu a!** 慢走啊! Take it easy! (16-3)  
**màn màn lái** 慢慢来 (慢慢來) take your time [IE] (13-2)  
**màn pǎo** 慢跑 jog [V]; jogging [N] (19-1)  
**máng** 忙 be busy with (something) [V] (18-1)  
**máng huài** 忙坏 (忙壞) become extremely busy [RC] (17-1)  
**máo** 毛 feather, fur, hair (on body) [N] (21-1)  
**máo bìng** ①毛病 disease, illness; defect [N] (19-3)  
**máo yī** 毛衣 sweater [N] (13-4)  
**Máo Zhǔxí** 毛主席 Chairman Mao (14-3)  
**mào yì** ①贸易 (貿易) trade, commerce [N] (23-2)  
**méi chūxi** ①没出息 (沒出息) be unworthy, good for nothing [PH] (24-1)  
**méi cuò** 没错 (沒錯) that's right [IE] (22-3)  
**méi guānxi** 没关系 (沒關係) it doesn't matter [IE] (14-2)  
**méijièyǔ** ①媒介语 (媒介語) medium of instruction [N] (24-3)  
**méi rén jiē** 没人接 (沒人接) no one is answering [PH] (17-1)  
**méi shǎo...** 没少... (沒少...) not a little..., ...a lot [PT] (19-3)  
**méi shénme** 没什么 (沒什麼) you're welcome [IE] (22-3)

**méi wèntí** 没问题 (沒問題) no problem [IE] (11-1)  
**méi yìsi** 没意思 (沒意思) be uninteresting [PH] (13-2)  
**méiyǒu yòng** 没有用 (沒有用) not have any use [PH] (20-2)  
**měi** 每 every, each [SP] (14-3)  
**Měiguó Yánjiū** 美国研究 (美國研究) American Studies [PH] (20-2)  
**Měiguóde yuánzhùmín** 美国的原住民 (美國的原住民) Native American [PH] (20-2)  
**měishí** 美食 fine foods, delicacy [N] (23-2)  
**Měishi zúqiú** 美式足球 American-style football [PH] (23-4)  
**Měiyǔ** ①美语 (美語) American English [N] (12-4)  
**Měiyuán** 美元 U.S. dollar [N] (14-3)  
**měizhōu** 每周 (每週) every week (23-3)  
**mén** 门 (門) (measure for courses at school) [M] (19-2)  
**ménqiánqīng** 门前清 (門前清) drink up alcoholic beverages before leaving [EX] (16-4)  
**-men** 们 (們) (plural suffix) [BF] (20-2)  
**mèng** ①梦 (夢) dream [N] (24-4)  
**mèngjian** ①梦见 (夢見) dream [V] (24-4)  
**mǐ** 米 uncooked rice [N] (14-2); meter [M] (14-2)  
**Mǐ** 米 Mi [SN] (14-2)  
**mǐfàn** 米饭 (米飯) cooked rice [N] (14-2)  
**mǐjiǔ** ①米酒 rice wine [N] (14-2)  
**miàn** ①面 side [M] (24-1)  
**miàn** 面 (麵) flour; pasta, noodles [N] (15-3)  
**miànbāo** 面包 (麵包) bread [N] (13-1)  
**miànbāochē** ①面包车 (麵包車) minibus, passenger van [N] (17-1)  
**miànbāo diàn** 面包店 (麵包店) bakery [PH] (13-1)  
**miànlín** ①面临 (面臨) face, be faced with [V] (24-2)

**Mínguó...nián** 民国...年 (民國...年) in the...year of the Republic [PT] (20-2)  
**míng** ①名 (for persons of a certain profession or status) [M] (22-4)  
**míngbai** 明白 understand [V/RE] (20-4)  
**míngcài** 名菜 famous dish, famous food [N] (23-4)  
**Míngcháo** ①明朝 Ming Dynasty (1368-1644) [TW] (21-4, 24-3)  
**míngdān** ①名单 (名單) name list, list of names [N] (15-1)  
**míng jiào** 名叫 be named [PH] (20-3)  
**mínglìng** ①命令 command, order [N] (24-2)  
**míngtiān jiàn** 明天见 (明天見) see you tomorrow [IE] (11-2)  
**míngxìnpìan** 明信片 picture postcard [N] (19-4)  
**mǔnǎi** ①母乳 mother's milk, breast milk [N] (24-2)  
**mǔqīn** 母亲 (母親) mother [N] (20-2)  
**mǔyǔ** 母语 (母語) mother tongue, native language [N] (②22-3, 23-3)  
**mǔyǔ jiàoyù** 母语教育 (母語教育) education in one's native language [PH] (23-3)  
**mù** ①木 tree; wood [BF] (22-1)  
**mùqián** 目前 at present, currently [TW] (24-2)

## N

**ná** 拿 take, hold [V] (12-1)  
**náguoqu** 拿过去 (拿過去) take over [RC] (13-4)  
**náhǎo** 拿好 hold on to well, hold firmly [RC] (12-1)  
**nálai** 拿来 (拿來) bring over [RC] (13-4)  
**náqu** 拿去 take over [RC] (13-4)  
**nǎxiē** 哪些 which ones?, which? [QW] (21-1)  
**nǎichá** ①奶茶 milk tea [N] (24-2)  
**nǎinai** ①奶奶 grandmother (father's mother) [N] (24-2)

**nǎiyóu** 奶油 cream [N] (24-2)  
**nánbù** 南部 southern part (of an area), the South [PW] (20-4)  
**nándào...ma?** 难道...吗? (難道...嗎?) Don't tell me that...?, You mean...? [PT] (21-2)  
**Nánfēi** 南非 South Africa [PW] (15-1)  
**nánguài** 难怪 (難怪) no wonder [MA] (20-1)  
**nánháir** 男孩儿 (男孩兒) boy [N] (18-1)  
**nánháizi** 男孩子 boy [N] (18-1)  
**Nánjīng Tiáoyuē** 南京条约 (南京條約) Treaty of Nanjing [PH] (24-1)  
**nánkàn** 难看 (難看) be ugly, unattractive [SV] (11-3)  
**Nánměi** 南美 South America [PW] (24-1)  
**nánnǚ tóngxiào** 男女同校 coeducation [PH] (24-3)  
**nánshuō** 难说 (難說) hard to say [PH] (21-3)  
**nārde huà** 哪里的话 (哪兒的話) not at all [IE] (19-4)  
**nèichéng** 内城 (內城) inner city [PW] (24-3)  
**nèikē** 内科 (內科) internal medicine [N] (24-3)  
**nèilèi** 那类(那類) that kind (20-4)  
**nèirén** 内人 (內人) one's wife (polite) [N] (16-3)  
**nèiróng** 内容 (內容) content [N] (20-4)  
**nèixiàng** 内向 (內向) be introverted [SV] (19-3)  
**nèizhǒng** 那种 (那種) that kind (12-2)  
**nèixiē** 那些 those [SP+M] (12-2, 22-2)  
**nèiyī** 内衣 (內衣) underwear [N] (13-4)  
**nénggàn** 能干 (能幹) be capable, competent [SV] (21-4)  
**nénggòu** 能够 (能夠) can [AV] (22-3)  
**nénglì** 能力 ability, capability [N] (18-4)

**nèilèi** 哪类(哪類) which kind? (20-4)  
**něixiē** 哪些 which ones? (12-1)  
**nèizhǒng** 哪种 (哪種) which kind? (12-2)  
**niándài** 年代 decade [N] (20-3)  
**niándǐ** 年底 end of the year [TW] (21-4)  
**niánnián** 年年 every year [PT] (19-1)  
**niánqīng rén** 年轻人 (年輕人) young person [PH] (21-2)  
**niǎo(r)** 鸟 (鳥) bird [N] (24-4)  
**niú** 牛 ox, cow [N] (13-1)  
**Niú** 牛 Niu [SN] (13-1, 18-1)  
**niúnnǎi** 牛奶 cow's milk [N] (24-2)  
**niúròu** 牛肉 beef [N] (13-1)  
**niúyóu** 牛油 butter [N] (13-1)  
**Nǐ hǎo a!** 你好啊! How are you? (16-3)  
**nǐ gēn wǒ shuō** 你跟我说 (你跟我說) repeat after me (11-3)  
**Nǐ yǒu duō zhòng?** 你有多重? How much do you weigh? (18-1)  
**nòng** 弄 do, make, get, handle, tinker with [V] (22-4)  
**nǚháir** 女孩儿 (女孩兒) girl [N] (18-1)  
**nǚháizi** 女孩子 girl [N] (18-1)  
**nǚxiào** 女校 girls' school [PW] (24-3)

## P

**páichūlái** 爬出来 (爬出來) climb out [RC] (24-4)  
**pà** 怕 be afraid, fear [V] (17-4)  
**pái** 排 row, line [M] (20-4)  
**páiháng** 排行 refers to one's rank or order in a family [N] (20-4)  
**páimíng** 排名 be ranked, rank [VO] (23-2)  
**páiqiú** 排球 volleyball [N] (21-1)  
**pángbiān(r)** 旁边 (旁邊) at the side of, next to [PW] (23-1, 24-4)  
**pàng** 胖 be fat, stout [SV] (24-3)  
**pǎo** 跑 run [V] (19-1)  
**pǎobù** 跑步 run paces, run [VO]; running [N] (19-1)  
**pǎodào** 跑到 run to [V+PV] (22-2)  
**pǎodiào** 跑掉 run off, run away [RC] (22-3)  
**pǎohuíqu** 跑回去 run back [RC] (22-2)  
**pǎolái** 跑来 (跑來) run over here, come over (19-1)  
**pǎolái pǎoqu** 跑来跑去 (跑來跑去) run all over the place (19-1)  
**pǎoqu** 跑去 run over there (19-1)  
**péizhí** 培植 cultivate (plants or human talent) [V] (24-1)  
**píbao** 皮包 purse [N] (22-2)  
**pídài** 皮带 (皮帶) belt [N] (22-2)  
**píjiǔ** 啤酒 beer [N] (23-2)  
**píxié** 皮鞋 leather shoes [N] (22-2)  
**píxié chǎng** 皮鞋厂 (皮鞋廠) leather shoe factory [PH] (22-2)  
**piānzi** 片子 film, movie [N] (20-3)  
**piàn** 片 section, stretch, expanse [M] (17-4)  
**piàoliang** 漂亮 be pretty [SV] (24-1)  
**pīnzhǒng** 品种 (品種) variety, species [N] (17-4)  
**píng** 平 be flat, even; tied (score) [SV] (21-3)  
**píngcháng** 平常 usually, ordinarily [A] (15-1)  
**píngfāng** 平方 square [AT] (23-1)  
**píngfāng gōnglǐ** 平方公里 square kilometer [PH] (23-1)  
**píngjūn** 平均 average, mean [AT] (23-4)  
**píngyuán** 平原 plain (i.e., large area of flat land) [N] (19-3)  
**pò** 破 break, tear [V] (22-4)  
**pòfèi** 破费 (破費) go to great expense [VO] (22-4)  
**pòhuài** 破坏 (破壞) destroy, damage [RC] (22-4, 24-2)  
**pūguoqu** 扑过去 (撲過去) rush over and pounce on [RC] (24-4)  
**Pútáoyá** 葡萄牙 Portugal [PW] (23-4)  
**Pǔ** 普 Pu [SN] (23-3)  
**pǔpǔtōngtōng** 普普通通 be very ordinary; nothing special (23-3)



**pǔtōng** 普通 be common, ordinary, average [SV] (23-3)

**Pǔtōnghuà** 普通话 (普通話) Mandarin, Standard Chinese [N] (23-3)

## Q

**Qīxǐ** 七喜 Seven-Up® [N] (16-4)

**qīzhōngkǎo** ①期中考 mid-term examination [N] (19-1)

**qīzhōng kǎoshì** 期中考试 (期中考试) mid-term examination [PH] (19-1)

**qíyúde** ◆其余的 (其餘的) the others, the remainder [N] (24-1)

**qízhōng** 其中 among which, within which [PW] (23-1)

**qíguài** ◆奇怪 be strange [SV] (18-1, 20-1, 22-2, 24-4)

**qǐchuáng** 起床 get up from bed [VO] (17-4)

**qǐdào...zuòyòng** 起到...作用 have a...function/effect [PT] (24-2)

**qǐfēi** ①起飞 (起飛) take off and fly [V] (23-2)

**qǐlái** 起来 (起來) get up [RC] (21-2)

-**qǐlái** 起来 (起來) (general resultative ending) [RE] (12-4)

**qì** ①气 (氣) be angry [SV] (15-4)

**qìshuǐ(r)** 汽水 soda [N] (16-4)

**qìsǐ** ①气死 (氣死) become extremely angry [RC] (11-1)

**qìwēn** 气温 (氣溫) temperature [N] (22-1)

**qìyóu** ①汽油 gasoline [N] (11-4)

**qiān** ◆签 (簽) sign [V] (24-2)

**qiānwàn** ①千万 (千萬) by all means [A] (16-2)

**Qiān Zì Wén** ①千字文 The Thousand Character Primer [N] (22-2)

**qiánbāo** 钱包 (錢包) wallet [N] (22-2)

**qiánhòu** ①前后 (前後) front and back [PW] (24-4)

**qiáng** 强 (強) be strong, powerful [SV] (21-3)

**Qiáng** 强 (強) Qiang [SN] (21-3)

**qiángdà** 强大 (強大) be powerful [SV] (24-4)

**qiáng duì** 强队 (強隊) strong team (21-3)

**qiē** 切 cut, slice [V] (13-1)

**qīnrén** ①亲人 (親人) family member [N] (20-2)

**qīng** ①清 be clear [SV] (16-2)

**Qīngcháo** ◆清朝 Qing Dynasty (1644–1911) [TW] (24-3)

-**qīngchu** 清楚 clear [RE] (17-3)

**Qīngdǎo** ◆青岛 (青島) Qingdao [PW] (23-2)

**Qīngdài** ①清代 Qing period [TW] (22-2)

**qīng gōngyè** ①轻工业 (輕工業) light industry [PH] (24-3)

**qīngshēng** 轻声 (輕聲) neutral tone [N] (17-3)

**qīngsōng** ◆轻松 (輕鬆) be relaxed, easy [SV] (23-4)

**qǐng duō zhǐjiào** 请多指教 (請多指教) pleased to meet you [IE] (23-1)

**qǐng liúbù** 请留步 (請留步) please don't bother to see me out [IE] (18-4)

**qǐng liúyán** 请留言 (請留言) please leave a message [EX] (17-2)

**qǐngjià** 请假 (請假) request leave [VO] (21-2)

**qǐngkè** 请客 (請客) invite, treat [VO] (16-1)

**qiú** 球 ball [N] (21-1)

**qiúduì** ①球队 (球隊) ball-playing team [N] (21-1)

**qiúxié** 球鞋 sneakers, athletic shoes [N] (21-1)

**qū** 区 (區) area, district, region [N] (18-3)

**qùshì** ①去世 pass away, die [V] (24-1)

**quáncháng** ①全长 (全長) total length [N] (18-4)

**quánqiú** 全球 (全球) whole world, entire globe [N] (24-1)

**quánwén** ①全文 (全文) complete text, full text [N] (18-2)

**quán shìjiè** 全世界 (全世界) the whole world (21-3)

**quǎn** ◆犬 canine, dog [BF] (13-2)

**quàn** ◆劝 (勸) urge, encourage, advise [V] (16-4)

**quēdiǎn** ①缺点 (缺點) shortcoming, drawback, defect [N] (24-3)

**quēshǎo** 缺少 lack, be short of [V] (24-3)

## R

**ràng** 让 (讓) let, allow; make, cause [CV] (15-4)

**ràng nǐ jiǔ děngle** 让你久等了 (讓你久等了) made you wait a long time [IE] (15-4)

**rèdài** 热带 (熱帶) tropical zone, tropics [PW] (①17-4, 24-1)

**Rén** 任 Ren [SN] (19-4)

**réncái** ①人才 capable person, person of talent [N] (22-3)

**réncái wàiliú** ①人才外流 brain drain [PH] (22-3)

**réncí** ◆仁慈 be benevolent, compassionate, merciful [SV] (24-4)

**réngōng** 人工 human labor [N] (21-4)

**rénlèi** ①人类 (人類) mankind, humanity [N] (20-4)

**rénlèixué** 人类学 (人類學) anthropology [N] (20-4)

**rénlèi xuéjiā** ①人类学家 (人類學家) anthropologist [N] (24-1)

**rénmen** ①人们 (人們) people [N] (16-4)

**Rénmín Gōngyuán** ①人民公园 (人民公園) People's Park [PW] (21-1)

**Rénmín Jùchǎng** ◆人民剧场 (人民劇場) People's Theater (in Beijing) [PW] (20-2)

**rénmín** 人民 people [N] (20-2)

**Rénmín Ribào** ①人民日报 (人民日報) People's Daily (name of a newspaper) [N] (20-2)

**rénrén** 人人 everybody [PT] (19-1)

**rénshēng** ①人生 human life [N] (16-4)

**rénzhǒng** ◎人种 (人種) race, ethnic group [N] (24-1)  
**rè shuǐ** 热水 (熱水) hot water (12-4)  
**rèn** ◎认 (認) recognize [V] (19-2)  
**rènshi** 认识 (認識) become acquainted with; recognize; know [V] (15-2)  
**rènwéi** ◎认为 (認為) think, be of the opinion, consider [V] (19-2)  
**rènzhēn** ◎认真 (認真) be conscientious, serious [SV] (23-4)  
**rì** 日 day of the month (formal style) [M] (23-4)  
**rìcháng** ◎日常 daily, everyday, routine [AT] (18-4)  
**rìqī** ◎日期 date [N] (22-2)  
**Rìyǔ** 日语 (日語) Japanese (language) [N] (12-4)  
**Róng** 容 Rong [SN] (18-4)  
**róngyi** 容易 be easy [SV] (18-4)  
**ròu** 肉 meat [N] (13-1)  
**rúguǒ** 如果 if [A] (13-4)  
**rúguǒ...de huà** 如果...的话 (如果...的話) if [PT] (13-4)  
**rúyì** ◎如意 be as one likes or as one wishes, satisfied [SV] (19-3)  
**rùchǎng** 入场 (入場) enter; be admitted [VO] (23-4)  
**rùkǒu** 入口 entrance [PW] (13-2)  
**ruǎnjiàn** ◆软件 (軟件) software [N] (24-4)

## S

**Sān Guó Shídài** ◎三国时代 (三國時代) Three Kingdoms Period [TW] (21-4)  
**Sān Mín Zhǔyì** ◎三民主义 (三民主義) The Three Principles of the People [N] (20-2)  
**Sān Zì Jīng** ◎三字经 (三字經) The Three Character Classic [N] (22-2)  
**Sān Zì Lú** ◆三字驴 (三字驢) The Three Character Donkey [N] (21-4)  
**sè xiāng wèi** 色香味 color, aroma, and taste [PH] (16-4)

**shā** ◆杀 (殺) kill [V] (24-4)  
**shāmò** ◆沙漠 desert [N] (23-3)  
**shāndì fúwù shè** ◎山地服务社 (山地服務社) mountain service club [PH] (21-2)  
**shānqū** ◎山区 (山區) mountain region [PW] (18-3)  
**shānshuǐ huà(r)** ◎山水画 (山水畫) landscape painting [PH] (20-1)  
**shāngdiàn** 商店 shop, store [PW] (23-2)  
**shāngpǐn** 商品 goods, merchandise [N] (23-2)  
**shāngyè** 商业 (商業) commerce, business [N] (23-2)  
**shāngyè guǎnlǐ** 商业管理 (商業管理) business management [PH] (23-2)  
**shàngcài** 上菜 bring food to the table [VO] (14-2)  
**shàngcè** ◎上策 best plan, best thing to do [N] (23-3)  
**shàngdì** ◆上帝 supreme deity, God [N] (24-2)  
**Shànghǎi cài** 上海菜 Shanghai food [PH] (14-4)  
**shàngjiē** 上街 go out on the street [VO] (18-2)  
**shàngkè** 上课 (上課) have class [VO] (16-4)  
**shànglai** 上来 (上來) come up [RC]; up [RE] (17-2)  
**shànglóu** 上楼 (上樓) go upstairs [VO] (20-4)  
**shàngqu** 上去 go up [RC]; up [RE] (17-2)  
**shàngshì** 上市 come on the market [VO] (13-3)  
**shàngsi** ◎上司 boss, superior [N] (15-1)  
**shàngwǎng** 上网 (上網) go online; get on the Internet [VO] (24-4)  
**shàng zhuōzi** ◎上桌子 be put on the table [PH] (15-4)  
**shé** ◆蛇 snake [N] (20-2, 21-3)  
**shèhuì** 社会 (社會) society [N] (21-2)

**shèhuìxué** 社会学 (社會學) sociology [N] (21-2)  
**shèhuì zhǔyì** ◎社会主义 (社會主義) socialism [PH] (21-2)  
**shètuán** 社团 (社團) organization, club [N] (21-2)  
**shēn** 深 be deep; dark (of colors) [SV] (16-2)  
**shēn'gāo** ◎身高 height [N] (23-3)  
**shēnsè** 深色 dark in color, dark-colored [AT] (16-2)  
**shēnshàng** ◎身上 on the body [N+L] (24-4)  
**shēntǐ** 身体 (身體) body; health [N] (19-2)  
**shēn shuǐ** 深水 deep water (16-2)  
**...shēnmede ...** 什么的 (…什麼的) ...and so on [PT] (13-2)  
**shēngbìng** 生病 become sick [VO] (19-1, 22-1)  
**shēngcài** 生菜 lettuce [N] (12-3)  
**shēngchǎn** 生产 (生產) produce, manufacture, make [V] (19-3)  
**shēngdiào** 声调 (聲調) tone [N] (17-3)  
**shēnghuó** 生活 life [N]; live [V] (15-1)  
**shēngqì** ◎生气 (生氣) become angry [VO] (23-1)  
**shēngri kuàilè** 生日快乐 (生日快樂) birthday happiness, happy birthday [PH] (16-4)  
**shēngwù** 生物 biology [N] (12-1)  
**shēngwù xuéjiā** ◎生物学家 (生物學家) biologist [N] (24-1)  
**shēngyì** 生意 business [N] (20-3)  
**shēngyīn** 声音 (聲音) sound; voice [N] (17-3)  
**shēngdiàn** ◎省电 (省電) conserve electrical power [VO] (21-3)  
**shēngguān** ◎省官 provincial official [N] (24-1)  
**shēngnèi** ◎省内 within a province [N+L] (24-3)  
**Shīdà** 师大 (師大) National Taiwan Normal University [PW] (22-2)

**shīmǔ** 师母 (師母) wife of one's teacher [N] (19-4)

**shīzi** ◆狮子 (獅子) lion [N] (24-2)

**Shí** 石 Shi [SN] (16-2)

...+ **shí** ◎...+ 时 (… + 時) when [PT] (23-1)

**shídài** 时代 (時代) period [N] (21-4)

**shífēn** 十分 very, extremely [A] (23-2)

**shíjiǔ shìjì** 十九世纪 (十九世紀) nineteenth century [PH] (23-1)

**Shínián Dà Luàn** ◆十年大乱 (十年大亂) Decade of Great Chaos [TW] (18-3)

**shípǐn** 食品 food product, groceries [N] (13-1)

**shípǐn diàn** 食品店 grocery store [PH] (13-1)

**shítou** 石头 (石頭) stone [N] (16-2)

**shíxiàn** ◎实现 (實現) realize, achieve, bring about [V] (23-2)

**shíxíng** ◎实行 (實行) put into practice, implement [V] (23-1, 23-3)

**Shǐ** 史 Shi [SN] (23-4)

**shíyòng** 使用 use, employ [N] (18-2)

**shì** 试 (試) try [V] (19-1)

**shì** 市 city, municipality [BF] (12-2)

**shì** ◎室 room [BF] (21-1)

**shìchǎng** ◎市场 (市場) market, marketplace [PW] (13-1)

**shìchǎng jīngjì** 市场经济 (市場經濟) market economy [PH] (23-1)

**shìde** 是的 yes [IE] (17-3)

**shìjì** 世纪 (世紀) century [N] (23-1)

**shìjiè** 世界 world [N] (21-3)

**shìjièshàng** 世界上 in the world (21-3)

**shìjiè dìyī** 世界第一 number one in the world (21-3)

**shìjiè héping** 世界和平 world peace (21-3)

**shìjiè yǒumíng** 世界有名 be world-famous (21-3)

**shìshì** 试试 (試試) try (19-1)

**Shì ma?** 是吗? (是嗎?) Really? [IE] (20-1)

**shìshì kàn** 试试看 (試試看) try and see (19-1)

**shìnèi diànhuà** 市内电话 (市内電話) local telephone call [PH] (17-1)

**shìqing** 事情 thing, matter [N] (18-3)

**shìshí** ◎事实 (事實) fact [N] (23-3)

**shìyè** ◎事业 (事業) career; business, trade [N] (24-4)

**shìyǒu** 室友 roommate, dorm mate [N] (21-1)

**shìzhōngxīn** ◎市中心 downtown, city center [PW] (17-1)

...**shì**..., **dànshì**... …是…, 但是… A is A alright, but... [PT] (13-3)

...**shì yòng**...**zuòde** ◎A是用B做的 A is made of B, A is made from B [PT] (15-4)

...**shì yóu**...**suǒzǔchéngde** …是由…所组成的 (…是由…所组成的) A is composed of B [PT] (23-1)

**shōu** 收 accept, receive [V] (24-3)

**shōujù** ◎收据 (收據) receipt [N] (24-1)

**shōurù** ◎收入 income [N] (24-3)

**shǒu** 手 hand [N] (11-3)

**shǒujī** 手机 (手機) cell phone [N] (17-2)

**shǒubiǎo** 手表 (手錶) wristwatch [N] (13-4)

**shǒuqiú** 手球 handball [N] (21-2)

**shǒuqiú shè** ◎手球社 handball club [PH] (21-2)

**shǒuxià** ◎手下 under someone's command, under someone's leadership [N+L] (21-4)

**shǒuzhítóu** 手指头 (手指頭) finger [N] (23-1)

**shòu** ◆瘦 be thin [SV] (22-1)

**shòu** 受 stand, endure, bear; receive [V] (14-2)

**shòubuliǎo** 受不了 can't stand, can't endure [RC] (14-2)

**shòudào** 受到 receive [V] (24-1)

**shòudào...yǐngxiǎng** 受到…影响 (受到…影響) be influenced by [PT] (24-1)

**shòu huānyíng** ◎受欢迎 (受歡迎) receive welcome, be welcomed [PT] (23-4)

**shòu jiàoyù** ◎受教育 receive an education, be educated [PH] (21-2)

**shòumìng** ◆寿命 (壽命) lifespan, life [N] (23-4)

**shòushāng** 受伤 (受傷) suffer injury, be hurt [VO] (22-4)

**shū** 书 (書) book [N] (12-2)

**shūdiàn** 书店 (書店) bookstore [PW] (12-2)

**shūfǎ** 书法 (書法) calligraphy [N] (20-1)

**shūfáng** 书房 (書房) study [PW] (12-2)

**shūmíng** ◎书名 (書名) book title [N] (12-2)

**shūzhuō(r)** 书桌 (書桌) desk [N] (17-4)

**shù** 树 (樹) tree [N] (17-4)

**shùlín** ◎树林 (樹林) woods, forest [N] (17-4)

**shùxué** 数学 (數學) mathematics [N] (16-3, 24-3)

**shuāng** 双 (雙) pair [M] (13-3)

**shuāngfāng** ◎双方 (雙方) the two sides, both parties [N] (24-4)

**shuānghào** ◎双号 (雙號) even number [N] (13-3)

**shuāngrénchuáng** ◎双人床 (雙人床) double bed [N] (17-4)

**shuāngrénfáng** ◎双人房 (雙人房) double room [N] (13-3)

**shuǐ** 水 water [N] (12-4, 16-4)

**shuǐdiànfèi** 水电费 (水電費) water and electricity fee [N] (22-4)

**shuǐfèi** 水费 (水費) water fee [N] (22-4)

**shuǐgāng** ◆水缸 water vat, cistern [N] (24-4)

**shuǐguǒ** 水果 fruit [N] (12-4)

**shuǐpíng** 水平 level, standard [N] (23-3)

**shuì** ◆睡 sleep [V] (14-1, 24-4)

**shuibuzháo** ◆睡不着 (睡不著) can't fall asleep [RC] (14-1)

**shuijiào** ◆睡觉 (睡覺) sleep [VO] (19-4)

**shuizháo** ◆睡着 (睡著) fall asleep [RC] (24-4)

**shùnxù** ◆顺序 (順序) order, sequence [N] (24-3)

**shuōbùdìng** 说不定 (說不定) not be able to say for sure [RC] (22-4)

**shuōde yě shì** ◎说的也是 (說的也是) that's right, of course [IE] (19-4)

**shuō gùshi** 说故事 (說故事) tell a story [PH] (20-3)

**shuōhǎo** ◎说好 (說好) agree [RC] (22-2)

**shuōhuà suàn huà** ◎说话算话 (說話算話) do as one says one will do, mean what one says [IE] (18-4)

**shuōwán huà** ◎说完话 (說完話) finish talking (11-2)

**shuō shíhuà** ◎说实话 (說實話) speak the truth, tell the truth [IE] (22-2)

**shuō shízài** 说实在的 (說實在的) to tell the truth [PH] (19-4)

**shuō xiàohuà** 说笑话 (說笑話) tell a joke (15-3)

**sīliǎo** ◆私了 settle privately [V] (22-4)

**Sīmǎ** 司马 (司馬) Sima [SN] (18-1)

**Sīmǎ Guāng** ◎司马光 (司馬光) Sima Guang (person's name) (24-4)

**sīrén** ◆私人 private [AT] (24-1)

**sīxiǎngjiā** ◎思想家 thinker [N] (24-1)

**-sǐ** 死 to the point of death [RE] (11-1)

**sǐdiào** 死掉 die [RC] (22-3)

**Sìrénbāng** ◎四人帮 (四人幫) Gang of Four [N] (18-3)

**sìshēng** 四声 (四聲) the four tones (of Mandarin Chinese) [N] (17-3)

**sòng** 送 give (as a present); deliver; see someone off [V] (18-2)

**Sòngcháo** ◆宋朝 Song Dynasty (960-1279) [TW] (24-4)

**sònggěi** 送给 (送給) give someone as a present [V+PV] (18-2)

**suàn** 算 reckon, calculate [V] (13-3); consider as; be considered as being [V] (16-4)

**suàndeshang** 算得上 can be regarded as [RC] (21-4)

**suànle** 算了 forget about it [IE] (22-4)

**suànqián** ◎算钱 (算錢) calculate money, figure a price [VO] (13-3)

**suànshang** 算上 include, count [RC] (21-4)

**suànshù** ◎算数 (算數) count [VO] (16-3)

**suīrán** 虽然 (雖然) although..., though... [PT] (16-4)

**suīrán...dànshi...** 虽然...但是... (雖然...但是...) although..., though... [PT] (16-4)

**suīrán...kěshi...** 虽然...可是... (雖然...可是...) although..., though... [PT] (16-4)

**Suí** 随 (隨) Sui [SN] (14-1)

**suíbiàn** 随便 (隨便) as you wish [IE]; be casual, informal [SV] (14-1)

**suíyì** 随意 (隨意) at will, as one pleases, as you like [IE] (16-2)

**suìshù** ◎岁数 (歲數) age (of a person) [N] (16-3)

**Sūn Quán** ◆孙权 (孫權) (person's name) (21-4)

**sūnzi** ◆孙子 (孫子) grandson [N] (24-1)

**suǒ** 所 (measure for schools, hospitals, houses) [M] (24-3)

**suǒyǒu** 所有 all, every [AT] (24-1)

**suǒzài** ◎所在地 place where something is located, location, site [N] (23-4)

## T

**tā** 它 it [PR] (20-4)

**Táiwān cài** 台湾菜 (台灣菜) Taiwanese food [PH] (14-4)

**Tàijí** 太极 (太極) Taiji, shadow boxing [N] (21-1)

**tán** 谈 (談) chat, talk [V] (18-2)

**tánhuà** 谈话 (談話) talk, speak [VO]; conversation, statement [N] (18-2)

**tánwán huà** 谈完话 (談完話) finish talking (18-2)

**Tānmǐ'ěrǔ** ◆坦米尔语 (坦米爾語) Tamil (language) [N] (24-1)

**táng** ◆糖 sugar [N] (22-2); candy, sweets [N] (24-3)

**Tángcù Lǐjī** ◆糖醋里脊 (糖醋裡脊) Sweet and Sour Pork [PH] (16-3)

**tángguǒ** ◆糖果 candy, sweets [N] (24-2)

**tāngxià** ◆躺下 lie down [RC] (24-4)

**táopǎo** ◆逃跑 run away, escape [V] (23-4)

**táozǒu** ◆逃走 run away, flee [V] (23-4)

**tè** 特 especially [A] (11-4)

**tèbié** 特别 (特別) especially [A] (11-4)

**tèbié xíngzhèngqū** 特别行政区 (特別行政區) special administrative region [PH] (23-3)

**tèdì** 特地 especially [A] (16-3)

**tèdiǎn** ◎特点 (特點) characteristic, trait [N] (17-4)

**tèsè** 特色 characteristic [N] (23-2)

**tí** ◎题 (題) topic, exam question, test question [N] (24-3)

**tí** 提 mention [V] (17-1)

**tíchūlái** ◎提出来 (提出來) bring up, mention [RC] (19-2)

**tídào** ◎提到 mention [RC] (24-1)

**tígāo** ◎提高 raise [RC] (23-3)

**tíqián** 提前 move up (a time or date) [V] (17-1)

**tíxǐng** ◆提醒 remind [V] (20-1)

**tíyì** ◆提议 (提議) propose, suggest [V] (21-3)

**tǐjiǎn** ◎体检 (體檢) physical examination [N] (22-3)

**tǐyù** 体育 (體育) physical education [N] (21-2)

**tǐyùguǎn** 体育馆 (體育館) gymnasium [PW] (21-2)

**tì** 替 for [CV] (16-2)

**tì...jiēfēng** 替...接风 (替...接風) give a welcome dinner for... [PT] (16-2)

**tì...zhàn yíge wèizi** 替...占一个位子 (替...佔一個位子) hold a seat for... [PT] (17-2)

**tiān** ◆添 add [V] (21-3)

**tiānqi yùbào** 天气预报 (天氣預報) weather forecast [PH] (16-3)

**tiāntáng** ◆天堂 heaven, paradise [N] (23-2)

**tiāntiān** 天天 every day [PT] (19-1)

**tiānwén** 天文 astronomy [N] (12-1)

**tiáojiǔ** ◎调酒 (調酒) mix alcoholic beverages [VO] (15-4)

**tiáojiàn** ◎条件 (條件) condition, qualification, requirement [N] (23-4)

**tiáoliào** 调料 (調料) seasoning [N] (15-4)

**tiáoyuē** 条约 (條約) treaty, pact [N] (24-1)

**tiáozhěng** 调整 (調整) adjust [V] (21-2)

**tiē** ◆贴 (貼) paste, stick [V] (21-4)

**tiělù** ◆铁路 (鐵路) railroad [N] (22-4)

**tīngbuqīngchū** 听不清楚 (聽不清楚) can't hear clearly [RC] (17-3)

**tīngbutàimíngbai** 听不太明白 (聽不太明白) can't understand very well [RC] (20-4)

**tīngdào** 听到 (聽到) hear [RC] (12-4)

**tīngdedǒng** 听得懂 (聽得懂) be able to understand by hearing; understand [RC] (20-2)

**tīngdǒng** 听懂 (聽懂) understand by hearing [RC] (20-2)

**tīnghuà** ◎听话 (聽話) be obedient [VO] (21-2)

**tīngjian** 听见 (聽見) hear [RC] (12-4)

**tīngqīngchū** 听清楚 (聽清楚) hear clearly [RC] (17-3)

**tíng** 停 stop [V] (11-4)

**tíngchē** 停车 (停車) stop a car; park [VO] (11-4)

**tíngchēchǎng** 停车场 (停車場) parking lot [PW] (11-4)

**tíngdiàn** ◎停电 (停電) power failure [VO] (17-4)

**tíngshuǐ** ◎停水 suffer disruption of water supply [VO] (12-4)

**tíngxiàlái** ◎停下来 (停下來) come to a stop, stop [RC] (24-4)

**tōng** ◎通 make sense, be logical, be coherent [SV] (22-2)

**tōngguò** ◎通过 (通過) pass (an examination or inspection) [RC] (19-2)

**tōngshāng** ◎通商 open trade; have trade relations [VO] (23-2)

**tóng** 同 with [CV] (14-4)

**tóng** ◎同 the same [SP] (16-3)

**tóngshí** 同时 (同時) at the same time [MA] (15-1)

**tóngyàngde** ◎同样地 (同樣地) in the same way, similarly [A] (19-2)

**tóngyì** ◎同意 agree with, agree [V] (21-2)

**tóngzhì** 同志 comrade; gay person [N] (22-1)

**tóngjìxué** 统计学 (統計學) statistics [N] (23-2)

**Tōngyī** 统一 (統一) Seven-Eleven® [PW] (23-2)

**tōngyī** 统一 (統一) unite, unify [V] (23-2)

**tōu** 偷 steal [V] (22-2)

**tōukàn** ◎偷看 secretly look at, steal a glance at, peek at [V] (22-2)

**tóu** ◎头 (頭) head [N] (16-3, 22-1); the first [SP] (23-1)

**tūrán** ◆突然 suddenly [A] (23-4, 24-4)

**tú** ◎图 (圖) diagram, chart; illustration [N] (17-3)

**túshūguǎn** 图书馆 (圖書館) library [PW] (17-3)

**tǔdì** ◎土地 soil, earth, land, territory [N] (13-2)

**tǔsī** 土司 white bread [N] (13-2)

**tuán** ◎团 (團) group; organization [N] (21-2)

**tuántǐ** ◎团体 (團體) group [N] (21-2)

**tuǐ** ◆腿 leg [N] (24-4)

## W

**wàichéng** ◎外城 outer city [PW] (24-3)

**wàidì** ◎外地 place other than that where one normally is, the outside [PW] (24-4)

**wàigōng** 外公 grandfather (maternal) [N] (18-1)

**wàiguoyǔ** 外国语 (外國語) foreign language [N] (12-4)

**wàiguozhuānjiā** 外国专家 (外國專家) foreign expert [PH] (12-1)

**wàijiāo** 外交 diplomacy, foreign affairs [N] (23-1)

**Wàijiāo Bù** 外交部 Foreign Ministry [PH] (20-4)

**wàijiāoguān** 外交官 diplomat, foreign service officer [N] (23-3)

**wàikē** 外科 surgery [N] (24-3)

**wàiliú** ◎外流 flow outward [V]; outflow [N] (22-3)

**wàixiàng** ◎外向 be extroverted [SV] (19-3)

**wán** 完 finish, complete [V/RE] (11-2)

**wánchéng** ◎完成 complete, accomplish [V] (22-4)

**wánquán** 完全 (完全) completely [A] (13-3)

**wán(r)** ◆玩 play, have fun [V] (24-4)

**wǎn** ◆碗 bowl [N/M] (22-2)

**-wǎn** 晚 late [RE] (18-3)

**wǎnhuì** 晚会 (晚會) evening party [N] (21-3)

**wànyī** 万一 (萬一) if by chance, in case [MA] (18-4)

**wǎng** 网 (網) net, network, web [N] (24-4)

**wǎng...chūkǒu** ◎往...出口 export to [PT] (12-3)

**wǎngqiú** 网球 (網球) tennis [N] (24-4)

**wǎngzhàn** 网站 (網站) website [N] (24-4)

**wàngdiào** 忘掉 forget [RC] (22-3)

**wàngjì** ◎忘记 (忘記) forget [RC] (24-3)

**Wēi/Wéi** 危 **Wei** [SN] (22-3)  
**wēixiǎn/wéixiǎn** 危险 (危險) be dangerous [SV]; danger [N] (22-3)  
**wéichí** 维持 (維持) maintain [N] (23-4)  
**wéifǎn** 违反 (違反) violate, go against [V] (24-2)  
**wěidà** 伟大 (偉大) be great [SV] (24-1)  
**wèi** 为 (爲) for [CV] (16-3)  
**wèi A ér B** 为A而B (為A而B) to B for A [PT] (19-3)  
**wèidào** 味道 taste, flavor [N] (15-2)  
**wèile** 为了 (爲了) in order to, for [PT] (13-2)  
**wèir** 味儿 (味兒) smell, fragrance, aroma [N] (16-3)  
**wèiyú** 位于 (位於) be located at, be situated at [V+PV] (23-4)  
**Wēnzhōu** 温州 (溫州) Wenzhou [PW] (17-4)  
**wénhuà** 文化 culture [N] (18-4)  
**wénhuà jiāoliú** 文化交流 cultural exchange [PH] (18-4)  
**wénxué** 文学 (文學) literature [N] (12-1)  
**wénxuéjiā** 文学家 (文學家) writer [N] (24-4)  
**wénxuéshǐ** 文学史 (文學史) literary history [N] (23-4)  
**wényì** 文艺 (文藝) literature and art (21-3)  
**wényì wǎnhuì** 文艺晚会 (文藝晚會) variety show [PH] (21-3)  
**wénzhāng** 文章 literary writing, essay [N] (24-4)  
**wénzì** 文字 script, written language, writing system [N] (19-2)  
**wènǎo** 问好 (問好) send one's regards to [RC] (18-1)  
**wèntí** 问题 (問題) question; problem [N] (11-1)  
**wūzi** 屋子 room [N] (18-1)  
**wúqù** 无趣 (無趣) be uninteresting, dull [SV] (24-4)

**wúxiàn** 无线 (無線) wireless, Wi-Fi [AT] (24-4)  
**wúxiàn shàngwǎng** 无线上网 (無線上網) connect to the Internet via Wi-Fi [PH] (24-4)  
**wúzhèngfǔzhǔyìzhě** 无政府主义者 (無政府主義者) anarchist [N] (24-4)  
**wǔ** 午 noon [BF] (22-1)  
**Wù** 务 (務) Wu [SN] (16-1)  
**wùlǐ** 物理 physics [N] (20-4)

## X

**xī** 吸 inhale, breathe in [V] (18-3)  
**xībù** 西部 western part (of an area), the West [PW] (20-4)  
**xīwàng** 希望 hope [V/N] (18-2)  
**xīyān** 吸烟 (吸煙) smoke (cigarettes, etc.) [VO] (18-3)  
**xīyān qū** 吸烟区 (吸煙區) smoking section [PH] (18-3)  
**Xīyī** 西医 (西醫) Western medicine; doctor of Western medicine [N] (22-1)  
**Xīyǔ** 西语 (西語) Spanish [N] (15-1)  
**xīzhuāng** 西装 (西裝) Western-style clothing; suit [N] (24-4)  
**Xí** 席 Xi [SN] (14-3)  
**Xí** 习 (習) Xi [SN] (15-2)  
**xíguàn** 习惯 (習慣) be accustomed to [V]; custom, habit [N] (15-2, 18-3)  
**Xí Jìnpíng** 习近平 (習近平) Xi Jinping (President of the People's Republic of China, 2013-) (15-2)  
**Xí Zhǔxí** 习主席 (習主席) Chairman Xi (15-2)  
**xǐzǎo** 洗澡 bathe, take a bath [VO] (24-4)  
**xì** 系 department [N] (14-2)  
**xìtǒng** 系统 (系統) system [N] (24-4)  
**xià** 下 (indicates the number of instances of some action) [M] (15-3)  
**xià** 下 play (chess or checkers) [V] (20-1)  
**xià** 吓 (嚇) scare, frighten [V] (23-4)

**-xià** 下 down [RE] (14-4)  
**xiàcè** 下策 bad plan, worst thing to do [N] (23-3)  
**xiàkè** 下课 (下課) end class [VO] (16-4)  
**xiàlai** 下来 (下來) come down [RC]; down [RE] (17-2)  
**xiàlóu** 下楼 (下樓) go downstairs [VO] (20-4)  
**xiàqu** 下去 go down [RC]; down [RE] (17-2)  
**xiàwǔ** 下午 afternoon, in the afternoon [TW] (23-1, 24-1)  
**xiān-gān-wéi-jìng** 先干为敬 (先乾為敬) drink bottoms up before someone else to show respect [EX] (16-2)  
**xiān...zài...** 先...再... first...then... [PT] (15-3)  
**xiān zǒu yībù** 先走一步 take one step first, leave before others [IE] (16-3)  
**xiàn** 线 (線) wire, line, thread [N] (17-2)  
**xiànguān** 县官 (縣長) county official (23-3)  
**xiànjīn** 现金 (現金) cash [N] (13-4)  
**xiànr** 馅儿 (餡兒) filling, stuffing [N] (15-4)  
**xiànzhǎng** 县长 (縣長) county magistrate [N] (24-4)  
**xiànzhàng** 现状 (現狀) present conditions, status quo [N] (23-4)  
**xiāngdāng** 相当 (相當) rather, pretty, quite [A] (18-1)  
**Xiānggǎng Tèbié Xíngzhèngqū** 香港特别行政区 (香港特別行政區) Hong Kong Special Administrative Region [PW] (23-3)  
**xiāngliào** 香料 spice [N] (23-4)  
**xiāngpiàn** 香片 scented tea [N] (16-4)  
**xiāngshuǐ(r)** 香水 perfume [N] (12-4)  
**xiāngwèi** 香味 aroma, fragrance, scent [N] (17-4)  
**xiāngxìn** 相信 believe, believe in [V] (19-4)

**xiāngyān** 香烟 (香煙) cigarette [N] (18-3)  
**xiāngyóu** 香油 sesame seed oil [N] (15-4)  
**xiǎngqilai** 想起来 (想起來) think of [RC] (18-4)  
**xiǎngxiang kàn** 想想看 try and think (12-2)  
**xiǎng** 想 think [V]; want to, would like to [AV] (12-2)  
**xiǎngfǎ** 想法 way of thinking, idea, opinion [N] (12-1)  
**xiǎngjìn bànfǎ** 想尽办法 (想盡辦法) try every possible way or means [PH] (22-3)  
**xiǎngyào** 想要 want to, would like to [AV] (12-2)  
**xiàng** 项 (項) (measure for documents, clauses, items) [M] (24-2)  
**xiàng** 像 resemble, be like [V] (13-2)  
**xiàng** 向 toward, to, from [CV] (19-3)  
**xiàngdǎo** 向导 (向導) guide [N] (23-1)  
**xiàng...gàobié** 向...告别 (向...告別) bid farewell to [PT] (19-3)  
**xiàngjī** 相机 (相機) camera [N] (23-2)  
**xiàngjiāo shù** 橡胶树 (橡膠樹) rubber tree [PH] (24-1)  
**xiàngzhēng** 象征 (象徵) symbol [N] (24-2)  
**xiàng A xué dào B** 向A学到B (向A學到B) to learn B from A [PT] (19-4)  
**xiǎobiàn** 小便 urinate [V]; urine [N] (14-1)  
**xiǎochī** 小吃 snack [N] (14-1, 16-3)  
**xiǎochī diàn** 小吃店 snack shop [PH] (14-1)  
**xiǎofèi** 小费 (小費) tip, gratuity [N] (22-4)  
**xiǎohái** 小孩 child [N] (18-1)  
**xiǎoháir** 小孩儿 (小孩兒) child [N] (18-1)  
**xiǎo bìng** 小病 minor illness (19-1)  
**xiǎo háizi** 小孩子 small child [PH] (18-1)

**xiǎo nánshēng** 小男生 little boy [PH] (13-4)  
**xiǎo nǚshēng** 小女生 little girl [PH] (13-4)  
**xiǎokǎo** 小考 quiz [N] (19-1)  
**xiǎo péngyou** 小朋友 child [PH] (18-1)  
**xiǎo shēng** 小声 (小聲) in a low voice, quietly [PH] (17-3)  
**xiǎoshuō(r)** 小说 (小說) novel [N] (20-1)  
**xiǎoshuōjiā** 小说家 (小說家) novelist [N] (20-3)  
**xiǎotōu** 小偷 thief [N] (22-2)  
**xiǎowū** 小屋 small room [N] (15-3)  
**xiǎozhèn** 小镇 (小鎮) small town [PW] (19-4)  
**xiào** 笑 laugh, laugh at [V] (15-3)  
**Xiào yí xiào, shínián shǎo** 笑一笑, 十年少 Smile and you're 10 years younger [IE] (18-3)  
**xiàoduì** 校队 (校隊) school team [N] (21-1)  
**xiàohua** 笑话 (笑話) joke [N]; laugh at, ridicule [V] (15-3)  
**xiàowài** 校外 outside of school, off campus [PW] (22-4)  
**xiē** 些 some [M] (12-2)  
**xié** 鞋 shoe [N] (13-3)  
**xiéchǎng** 鞋厂 (鞋廠) shoe factory [PH] (13-3)  
**xiédiàn** 鞋店 shoe store [PW] (13-3)  
**xiédìng** 协定 (協定) agreement [N] (24-2)  
**xiě dōngxi** 写东西 (寫東西) write things, write [PH] (20-1)  
**xīn** 新 be new, fresh [SV] (20-3)  
**xīn nián** 新年 New Year [TW] (20-3)  
**Xīn nián hǎo** 新年好 Happy New Year [IE] (20-3)  
**Xīn nián kuàilè** 新年快乐 (新年快樂) Happy New Year [IE] (20-3)  
**Xīnjiāpō** 新加坡 Singapore [PW] (19-2, 20-2, 24-1)  
**Xīnjiāpō rén** 新加坡人 Singaporean [PH] (24-2)

**Xīnjiè** 新界 New Territories [PW] (23-1)  
**xīnkǔ** 辛苦 hardship, toil, hard work [N] (19-4)  
**xīnlǐxué** 心理学 (心理學) psychology [N] (20-4)  
**xīnlǐxuéjiā** 心理学家 (心理學家) psychologist [N] (20-4)  
**xīnqíng** 心情 mood, state of mind [N] (18-3)  
**xīnxíng** 新型 new type of, new model of [AT] (24-4)  
**xìn** 信 letter [N]; have faith in, believe [V] (19-4)  
**Xìn** 信 Xìn [SN] (19-4)  
**xìnyòng** 信用 credit, trustworthiness [N] (19-4)  
**xīngxīng** 星星 star [N] (24-3)  
**xíng hào** 型号 (型號) model, model number [N] (24-4)  
**xíngzhèng** 行政 administration [N] (23-3)  
**xíngzhèngqū** 行政区 (行政區) administrative region [N] (23-3)  
**xǐng** 醒 wake up [V] (24-4)  
**xìngqu** 兴趣 (興趣) interest [N] (17-1)  
**xiū** 修 build, repair; study, take (courses, credits) [V] (21-4); repair [V] (22-4)  
**xiūchē** 修车 (修車) repair a vehicle [VO] (22-4)  
**xiūchēfèi** 修车费 (修車費) cost of repairing a vehicle [N] (22-4)  
**xiūjiàn** 修建 build, construct [V] (21-4)  
**xiūqilai** 修起来 (修起來) in the building of something (21-4)  
**xiūxi** 休息 rest [V] (20-4, 21-2, 24-4)  
**Xǔ** 许 (許) Xu [SN] (22-1)  
**xuānchuán** 宣传 (宣傳) publicize, propagate, disseminate [V] (23-1)  
**xuǎn** 选 (選) choose, select [V] (18-1)  
**xuéfēn** 学分 (學分) credit, credit hour [N] (19-2)

**xuéqī** 学期 (學期) semester, term [N] (19-2)  
**xuéqī bàogào** 学期报告 (學期報告) term paper [PH] (19-2)  
**xuéshēngzhèng** 学生证 (學生證) student ID [N] (22-3)  
**xuéwèi** ④学位 (學位) degree [N] (22-3)  
**xuéwèn** ④学问 (學問) learning, knowledge, scholarship [N] (18-1)  
**xuéxí** 学习 (學習) learn, study [V]; study, studies [N] (15-2)  
**xuéyuán** ④学员 (學員) student [N] (16-1)

## Y

**yā** ④压 (壓) press, hold down [V] (15-3)  
**yālì** ④压力 (壓力) pressure [N] (19-2)  
**Yàzhōu** ④亚洲 (亞洲) Asia [PW] (23-4)  
**yān** 烟 (煙) tobacco, cigarette; smoke [N] (18-3)  
**Yán** ④严 (嚴) Yan [SN] (18-1)  
**yánjiū** 研究 study, research [V/N] (20-2)  
**yánjiūshēng** 研究生 graduate student [N] (20-2)  
**yánjiūsuǒ** ④研究所 graduate school [N] (20-2)  
**yánjiūyuàn** ④研究院 research institute; graduate school [PW] (22-1)  
**yánlùn zìyóu** ④言论自由 (言論自由) freedom of speech [PH] (22-3)  
**yánsè** ④颜色 (顏色) color [N] (22-3)  
**yánzhòng** ④严重 (嚴重) be serious, grave [SV] (18-1)  
**yǎn** 眼 eye [N] (19-3)  
**yǎnjīng** ④眼睛 eye [N] (23-1)  
**yángguāng** ④阳光 (陽光) sunlight, sunshine [N] (23-2)  
**yángròu** ④羊肉 mutton [N] (24-2)  
**yángtái** 阳台 (陽台) porch [PW] (17-3)

**yǎng** ④养 (養) raise, keep (animals) [V] (24-4)  
**yàng(r)** 样 (樣) kind, variety [M] (12-1)  
**yàng(r)** 样儿 (樣兒) appearance, shape [N] (22-4)  
**yāo** 约 (約) weigh out [V] (24-1)  
**yào bú shì...** 要不是... if not..., if it weren't for... [PH] (19-4)  
**yàoburán** 要不然 otherwise, or [MA] (11-2)  
**yào(jīn)** 要紧 (要緊) be important [SV] (16-3)  
**Yěmén** ④也门 (也門) Yemen [PW] (21-3)  
**yěxǔ** 也许 (也許) perhaps, maybe [MA] (22-1)  
**yèlì** ④夜里 (夜裏) at night [TW] (19-4)  
**Yī** 衣 Yi [SN] (13-4)  
**yī...bǐ yī...** 一...比一... one... more...than the next [PT] (13-2)  
**yīfu** 衣服 clothes [N] (13-4)  
**yī...jiù...** 一...就... as soon as... [PT] (17-2)  
**yīshēng** 医生 (醫生) medical doctor [N] (22-1)  
**yīshǒu gē** 一首歌 a song (20-1)  
**yīxué** 医学 (醫學) medicine, medical science [N] (22-1)  
**yīxuéyuàn** ④医学院 (醫學院) medical school [PW] (22-1)  
**yīyuàn** 医院 (醫院) hospital [PW] (22-1)  
**yíkuài(r)** 一块 (一塊) together [A/PW] (16-1)  
**yílù píng'ān** 一路平安 have a good trip, bon voyage [EX] (22-4)  
**yímín** ④移民 immigrant [N] (24-3)  
**yíqiè** 一切 everything, all [N] (23-2)  
**yíyàng** 一样 (一樣) one kind; the same [NU+M] (13-3)  
**yǐ** 以 take [CV] (16-4)  
**yǐ A dài B** 以A代B take A to substitute for B; substitute A for B [PT] (16-4)

**yǐbiàn** 以便 so as to, facilitate [PT] (14-4)  
**yǐ chá dài jiǔ** 以茶代酒 substitute tea for liquor [EX] (16-4)  
**yǐ qìshuǐ dài jiǔ** 以汽水代酒 substitute soda for liquor (16-4)  
**yǐjí** 以及 and [CJ] (15-3)  
**...yǐnèi** ...以内 (…以內) within... [PT] (13-4)  
**...yǐshàng** ...以上 more than... [PT] (23-3)  
**yǐwéi** ④以为 (以為) mistakenly believe [V] (24-2)  
**yǐ...wéi zhǔ** 以...为主 (以...為主) take...as the main thing [PT] (23-2)  
**...yǐxià** ...以下 less than..., below... [PT] (23-3)  
**Yì** 易 Yi [SN] (18-4)  
**yībān** 一般 general, ordinary [AT]; generally, ordinarily [A] (23-2)  
**yībān lái shuō** 一般来说 (一般來說) generally speaking, in general [PH] (23-3)  
**yībān(r)** 一边 (一邊) on the one hand [PW] (18-2)  
**yībān(r) A yībān(r) B** 一边A一边B (一邊A一邊B) do B while doing A [PT] (18-2)  
**Yìdàlì** 意大利 Italy [PW] (19-3)  
**Yìdàlìyǔ** 意大利语 (意大利語) Italian language [N] (19-3)  
**yìdiǎn(r) xiǎo yìsi** 一点小意思 (一點小意思) a gift [PH] (18-3)  
**yìdiǎn(r)...yě bù...** 一点...也不 (一點...也不) not at all, not the least bit [PT] (13-1)  
**Yìguó Liǎngzhì** 一国两制 (一國兩制) One Country, Two Systems [PH] (23-1)  
**yìhuìr jiàn** 一会儿见 (一會兒見) see you in a while [IE] (11-3)  
**yìshēng** ④一生 whole life long, life-long [AT] (21-4)  
**yìsi** 意思 meaning [N] (13-2); intention [N] (18-3)  
**yìwù** 义务 (義務) duty, obligation [N] (23-1)



**yìwùde** 义务地 (義務地) voluntarily (23-1)  
**yìxiē** 一些 some [NU+M] (12-2, 17-4)  
**yì-yán-wéi-dìng** 一言为定 (一言爲定) be agreed with one word [EX] (17-1)  
**yìzhí** 一直 always, all along [A] (15-2)  
**yīncǐ** 因此 because of this, for this reason [CJ] (24-1)  
**yīndiào** 音调 (音調) accent, intonation, tone [N] (24-1)  
**yīnyuè** 音乐 (音樂) music [N] (17-1)  
**yīnyuèhuì** 音乐会 (音樂會) musical performance, concert [N] (17-1)  
**yīnyuèjiā** 音乐家 (音樂家) musician [N] (20-3)  
**Yín** 银 (銀) Yin [SN] (23-2)  
**Yínchuān** 银川 (銀川) capital of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region [PW] (23-2)  
**yínháng** 银行 (銀行) bank [PW] (23-2)  
**yínhángjiā** 银行家 (銀行家) banker [N] (23-2)  
**yínhángyè** 银行业 (銀行業) banking industry, banking [N] (23-2)  
**yínyú** 银鱼 (銀魚) whitebait [N] (23-2)  
**yīnchá** 饮茶 (飲茶) drink tea and eat dim sum [VO] (23-2)  
**yìn** 印 print [V] (24-3)  
**Yìndù** 印度 India [PW] (24-3)  
**Yìndù rén** 印度人 Indian (person) [PH] (◆24-1); 24-3  
**Yinní** 印尼 Indonesia [PW] (24-2)  
**Yīng** 英 Ying [SN] (22-1)  
**yīngdāng** 应当 (應當) should, ought [AV] (15-4)  
**yīnggāi** 应该 (應該) should [AV] (13-4)  
**yīnggāide** 应该的 (應該的) something one ought to do, of course [IE] (22-3)  
**Yīngguo** 英国 (英國) Britain, England [PW] (22-1)  
**Yīngguo rén** 英国人 (英國人) Englishman, citizen of England [PH] (22-1)

**yīngjīnde zérèn** 应尽的责任 (應盡的責任) a responsibility that one should carry out [PH] (19-4)  
**yīnglǐ** 英里 mile [M] (22-1)  
**Yīngwén** 英文 English language [N] (22-1)  
**Yīngyǔ** 英语 (英語) English language [N] (22-1)  
**yíng** 赢 (贏) win [V] (21-3)  
**yǐngxiǎng** 影响 (影響) influence [N/V] (24-1)  
**Yīngchéng** 应城 (應城) Yingcheng [PW] (19-4)  
**yìngyòng** 应用 (應用) apply [V] (24-4)  
**yìngyòng ruǎnjiàn** 应用软件 (應用軟件) application [PH] (24-4)  
**yǒngyuǎn** 永远 (永遠) forever, always [A] (24-4)  
**yòng** 用 use [V]; using; with [CV] (14-1); need to [V] (20-2)  
**yòngbuzháo** 用不着 (用不著) don't need, have no need for, don't need [RC] (16-4, 22-1)  
**yònggōng** 用功 be hardworking, studious [SV] (21-1)  
**yòngli** 用力 make an effort, exert oneself [VO] (24-4)  
**yòngren** 用人 servant [N] (21-4)  
**yòngwán** 用完 finish using (14-1)  
**yōujiǔ** 悠久 be long, age-old [SV] (23-4)  
**yóu** 油 oil; gasoline [N] (11-4)  
**yóu** 由 from, by [CV] (14-4)  
**yóujià** 油价 (油價) price of gasoline [N] (11-4)  
**yóutiáo** 油条 (油條) fried dough stick, cruller [N] (24-3)  
**yóuyú...** 由于... (由於...) because of..., due to... [PT] (24-2)  
**yóu...zànzù** 由...赞助 (由...贊助) be supported by, be sponsored by [PT] (24-3)  
**yǒukòng(r)** 有空 have free time, be free [VO] (17-1)  
**yǒu méiyǒu + VERB** 有没有 (有沒有)+VERB (to indicate Yes/No questions) [PT] (21-1)

**yǒumíng(r)** 有名 be famous [SV] (21-3)  
**yóu tā juéding** 由她决定 decided by her (14-4)  
**yǒuqián** 有钱 (有錢) be rich [SV] (12-4)  
**yǒuqù** 有趣 be interesting, funny, amusing [SV] (23-4)  
**yǒu-shǐ-yǐ-lái** 有史以来 (有史以來) since the dawn of history [EX] (23-4)  
**yǒu xiē rén** 有些人 (there are) some people (who...) (12-2)  
**yǒu yìdiǎn(r)...** 有一点... (有一點...) be a little... [PT] (19-1)  
**yǒu yìsi** 有意思 be interesting [PH] (13-2)  
**yǒuyòng** 有用 be useful [SV] (20-2)  
**yòunǎo** 右脑 (右腦) right brain [N] (24-4)  
**yòushǒu** 右手 right hand [N/PW] (11-3)  
**yòushǒubiān** 右手边 (右手邊) right-hand side [PW] (11-3)  
**yòuyǎn** 右眼 right eye [N] (19-3)  
**yòu yào...le** 又要...了 will...again [PT] (11-4)  
**yú** 鱼 (魚) fish [N] (16-1)  
**Yú** 于 Yu [SN] (19-2)  
**yúlè** 娱乐 (娛樂) entertainment, recreation [N] (24-4)  
**yúròu** 鱼肉 (魚肉) flesh of a fish [N] (16-1)  
**yúshì** 于是 (於是) and so, thereupon [CJ] (24-4)  
**yǔfǎ** 语法 (語法) grammar [N] (19-3)  
**yǔliàng** 雨量 rainfall [N] (16-2)  
**yǔwén** 语文 (語文) language and literature [N] (24-3)  
**yǔwén kē** 语文科 (語文科) language and literature classes [PH] (24-3)  
**yǔxié** 雨鞋 rain shoes [N] (13-3)  
**yǔyán** 语言 (語言) language [N] (12-4)  
**yǔyánxué** 语言学 (語言學) linguistics [N] (12-4)  
**yǔyī** 雨衣 raincoat [N] (13-4)  
**yùbào** 预报 (預報) forecast [N] (16-3)

**yùbei** 预备 (預備) prepare [V] (16-3)  
**yùbei zhōngxué** ◎预备中学 (預備中學) preparatory high school, prep school [PH] (16-3)  
**yúan** 元 yuan, dollar (monetary unit) [M] (14-3)  
**Yuán** 元 Yuan [SN] (14-3); Yuan Dynasty [TW] (14-3)  
**Yuáncháo** ◆元朝 Yuan Dynasty (1271-1368) [TW] (24-3)  
**yuánláí** 原来 (原來) actually [MA] (21-2)  
**yuánzhùmín** 原住民 native people [N] (20-2)  
**yuànyì** 愿意 (願意) like to, be willing to [AV] (15-4)  
**yuànzi** 院子 courtyard, yard [N] (22-1)  
**yuè** 月 moon [N] (20-3)  
**yuè A yuè B** 越 A 越 B the more A the more B [PT] (15-2)  
**yuèdǐ** ◎月底 end of the month [TW] (21-4)  
**yuèguāng** ◎月光 moonlight [N] (23-2)  
**yuèkǎo** ◎月考 monthly test [N] (19-1)  
**yuèliang** ◆月亮 moon [N] (24-3)  
**Yuènnányǔ** 越南语 (越南語) Vietnamese (language) [N] (12-4)  
**yùndòng** 运动 (運動) sport, exercise, athletics [N] (21-1)  
**yùndòng xié** 运动鞋 (運動鞋) athletic shoes [PH] (21-1)  
**yùndòngzhuāng** 运动装 (運動裝) athletic wear [N] (24-4)  
**yùnqì** 运气 (運氣) luck [N] (21-1)

## Z

**zài** 再 again, further, more [A] (11-2)  
**zàijiàn** 再见 (再見) good-bye [IE] (11-2)  
**zài shuō** ◎再说 (再說) furthermore, besides, moreover [PH] (21-1)  
**zài tōnghuà zhōng** ◎在通话中 (在通話中) be busy (of a telephone) [PH] (17-1)

**zài...zhèngcè xià** 在...政策下 under the policy of [PT] (23-4)  
**zánmen** ◆咱们 (咱們) we (you and I) [PR] (24-2)  
**zànshí** ◆暂时 (暫時) temporarily, for the time being [A] (24-4)  
**zǎodiǎn** 早点 (早點) breakfast [N] (16-1)  
**zǎo jiù** 早就 long ago, long since [PH] (15-2)  
**zǎoqī** ◎早期 early period, early stage [TW] (24-1)  
**zǎowǎn** 早晚 morning and evening; sooner or later [MA] (22-1)  
**zào** ◎造 build, make [V] (24-4)  
**zérèn** 责任 (責任) responsibility [N] (19-4)  
**zěnmē bàn?** 怎么办? (怎麼辦?) What should be done? [IE] (12-1)  
**Zěnmē huí shì(r)?** 怎么回事? (怎麼回事?) What's the matter? [IE] (22-2)  
**zěnmē nàme...** 怎么那么... (怎麼那麼...) how come so...? [PT] (12-3)  
**zěnmē...yě bù** 怎么...也不 (怎麼...也不) no matter how hard...don't [PT] (11-3)  
**zěnmē...yě méi** 怎么...也沒 (怎麼...也沒) no matter how hard... didn't [PT] (11-3)  
**zěnmē zhème...** 怎么这么... (怎麼這麼...) how come so...? [PT] (12-3)  
**zèngsòng** ◆赠送 (贈送) present as a gift [V] (24-2)  
**Zhā** ◎查 Zha [SN] (22-3)  
**zhàn** 占 (佔) occupy [V] (17-2)  
**Zhànguó Shídài** 战国时代 (戰國時代) Warring States Period [TW] (21-4)  
**zhànlǐng** 占领 (佔領) occupy, capture [V] (23-1)  
**zhànxiàn** 占线 (佔綫) be busy (of a telephone line) [VO] (17-2)  
**zhànzhēng** 战争 (戰爭) war [N] (21-4)  
**zhànzhēngpiàn** 战争片 (戰爭片) war film [N] (21-4)

**zháojí** 着急 worry, get excited [VO/SV] (14-2)  
**zhǎobuzháo** ◎找不着 (找不著) can't find [RC] (11-3)  
**zhǎohuīlái** 找回来 (找回來) find and get back [RC] (22-2)  
**zhǎolái zhǎoqù** 找来 (找去) look all over (11-3)  
**zhào** 照 shine, illuminate; take (photographs) [V] (20-1); according to [CV] (◎22-4)  
**zhàoxiàng** 照相 take a photograph [VO] (20-1)  
**zhàoxiàngguǎn** ◎照相馆 (照相館) photo studio, photo shop [PW] (20-1)  
**zhàoxiàngjī** ◎照相机 (照相機) camera [N] (20-1)  
**zhéxuéjiā** ◆哲学家 (哲學家) philosopher [N] (24-4)  
**zhè** 这 (這) right away [A] (18-1)  
**Zhè hái yòng xiè?** 这还用谢? (這還用謝?) What are you thanking me for? (20-2)  
**zhènjìng** ◆镇静 (鎮靜) be calm, collected, composed [SV] (24-4)  
**zhēnzhèng** 真正 real, true, genuine [AT] (23-2)  
**zhēngdà** ◎睁大 (睜大) open wide (one's eyes) [RC] (23-1)  
**zhěng** 整 exact, sharp (of clock times) [BF] (21-2)  
**zhěngtiān** ◎整天 all day long [A] (24-3)  
**Zhèng** 政 Zheng [SN] (23-3)  
**zhèngběi** ◎正北 due north [PW] (24-3)  
**zhèngcè** 政策 policy [N] (23-3)  
**zhèngcháng** ◎正常 be normal [SV] (19-3)  
**zhèngdōng** ◎正东 (正東) due east [PW] (24-3)  
**zhèngfāng** ◎正方 square [N] (24-3)  
**zhèngfǔ** 政府 government [N] (23-4)  
**zhènghǎo(r)** 正好 just, as it happens [MA] (20-2)  
**zhèngjiàn** 证件 (證件) identification papers, ID [N] (22-2)

**zhèngnán** 正南 due south [PW] (24-3)

**zhèngshì** 正式 be formal, be official [SV]; formally, officially [A] (23-4)

**zhèngxī** 正西 due west [PW] (24-3)

**zhèng zài** 正在 just be in the midst of [PH] (17-2)

**zheige** 这个 (這個) (pause filler) [I] (18-3)

**zhī** 只 (隻) (measure for most animals, watches, feet, boats) [M] (15-3, 20-4, 21-3, 21-4, 22-4)

...**zhīnèi** ...之内 (…之内) within... [PT] (13-4)

**zhī suǒyī...shì yīnwèi** 之所以...是因为 (之所以...是因為) the reason...is [PT] (24-1)

...**zhī xíng** ...之行 trip to (some place) [PT] (22-1)

...**zhīyī** ...之一 one of... [PT] (23-2)

**zhí** 直 be straightforward [SV] (18-3)

**zhí dào** 直到 straight up to, until [PH] (19-1)

**zhímíndì** 殖民地 colony [N] (23-4, 24-3)

**zhí shuō** 直说 (直說) speak frankly [PH] (18-3)

**zhíwùyuán** 植物园 (植物園) botanic garden [PW] (24-1)

**zhǐ** 指 point, indicate, refer to [V] (23-1)

**zhǐ** 纸 (紙) paper [N] (12-2)

**zhǐbúguò** 只不过 (只不過) only, merely [PH] (19-4)

**zhǐ lǎohǔ** 纸老虎 (紙老虎) paper tiger [PH] (24-2)

**zhǐ yào** 只要 so long as, provided that [PT] (22-4)

**zhìdù** 制度 system [N] (23-1)

**zhìduō** 至多 at most [A] (24-1)

**zhìshǎo** 至少 at least [A] (24-1)

**zhìzào** 制造 (製造) manufacture [V] (24-4)

**zhōngbù** 中部 central part (of an area) [PW] (20-4)

**Zhōngguó cài** 中国菜 (中國菜) Chinese food (12-3)

**Zhōngguó gōngfū** 中国功夫 (中國功夫) Chinese kung fu (type of martial art) [PH] (21-1)

**Zhōngguó Yánjiū** 中国研究 (中國研究) Chinese Studies [PH] (20-2)

**Zhōnghuá Mínguó** 中华民国 (中華民國) Republic of China [PW] (20-2)

**Zhōnghuá Rénmín Gònghéguó** 中华人民共和国 (中華人民共和國) People's Republic of China [PW] (20-2)

**zhōngjiān** 中间 (中間) in the middle [PW] (15-3)

**zhōnglǎonián rén** 中老年人 middle-aged and elderly people [PH] (21-2)

**Zhōngměi guānxi** 中美关系 (中美關係) U.S.-China relations [PH] (14-2)

**zhōngnián** 中年 middle age [N] (21-2)

**zhōngnián rén** 中年人 middle-aged person or people [PH] (21-2)

**Zhōngshānzhuāng** 中山装 (中山裝) Mao suit [N] (24-4)

**Zhōngwén kè** 中文课 (中文課) Chinese class (16-4)

**zhōngwǔ** 中午 noon, at noon [TW] (21-2)

**Zhōngyī** 中医 (中醫) traditional Chinese medicine; doctor of traditional Chinese medicine [N] (22-1)

**zhǒng** 种 (種) kind [M] (12-2)

**zhǒng** 种 (種) plant [V] (17-4)

**zhòng** 重 be heavy [SV] (18-1)

**zhòng gōngyè** 重工业 (重工業) heavy industry [PH] (24-3)

**zhòngliàng** 重量 weight [N] (22-4)

**zhòngyào** 重要 be important [SV] (23-2)

**zhōu** 州 district, prefecture, state, canton [N] (11-4)

**zhōu** 周 (週) week [M] (23-3)

**Zhōu** 周 Zhou [SN] (23-3); Zhou Dynasty [TW] (23-3)

**zhōu'èr** 周二 (週二) Tuesday [TW] (23-3)

**zhōukǎo** 周考 (週考) weekly test [N] (23-3)

**zhōuliù** 周六 (週六) Saturday [TW] (23-3)

**zhōurì** 周日 (週日) Sunday [TW] (23-3)

**zhōusān** 周三 (週三) Wednesday [TW] (23-3)

**zhōusì** 周四 (週四) Thursday [TW] (23-3)

**zhōuwǔ** 周五 (週五) Friday [TW] (23-3)

**zhōuyī** 周一 (週一) Monday [TW] (23-3)

**Zhūgě Zīyú** 诸葛子瑜 (諸葛子瑜) (person's name) (21-4)

**Zhūjiāng** 珠江 Pearl River [PW] (23-4)

**zhūròu** 猪肉 (豬肉) pork [N] (24-2)

**zhǔkè** 主客 main guest [N] (15-2)

**zhǔrén** 主人 host [N] (15-2)

**zhǔshí** 主食 staple food [N] (14-2)

**zhǔxí** 主席 chairperson [N] (14-3)

**zhǔxiū** 主修 major in [V]; major [N] (21-4)

**zhǔyào** 主要 mainly [A] (15-4); main, essential [AT] (20-4)

**zhǔyì** 主意 idea, plan [N] (13-2)

**zhǔyì** 主义 (主義) doctrine, -ism [N] (23-1); doctrine [N] (21-3)

**zhǔzhāng** 主张 (主張) advocate, be in favor of [V] (13-2)

**-zhù** 住 firm [RE] (18-1)

**zhùjiě** 注解 annotation, explanatory note [N] (19-2)

**zhùyì** 注意 pay attention (to) [V/VO] (19-2)

**zhùyuàn** 住院 be in a hospital, be hospitalized [VO] (22-1)

**zhuānjiā** 专家 (專家) specialist, expert [N] (12-1)

**zhuānjiā lóu** 专家楼 (專家樓) foreign experts building [PW] (20-4)

- zhuānyè** 专业 (專業) major (in college) [N] (12-1)
- zhuānyuán** ① 专员 (專員) specialist [N] (16-1)
- zhuǎn** 转 (轉) transfer (on the telephone) [V] (17-2)
- zhuǎn/zhuàn** 转 (轉) turn, go around, revolve [V] (11-3)
- zhuǎnchéng** 转成 (轉成) turn into [V+PV] (22-1)
- zhuǎnjīnlai** 转进来 (轉進來) turn in [RC] (11-3)
- zhuǎnshēn** ① 转身 (轉身) turn around [VO] (23-4)
- zhuǎnxì** ① 转系 (轉系) transfer to another department [VO] (14-2)
- zhuǎnyǎn** 转眼 (轉眼) blink the eyes, glance [VO]; in the blink of an eye [A] (19-3)
- zhuàn** 传 (傳) chronicle, biography [N] (20-2)
- zhuànqián** ① 赚钱 (賺錢) earn money [VO] (23-4)
- zhuànlái zhuànqù** 转来转去 (轉來轉去) turn back and forth (11-3)
- zhuāng** 装 (裝) put in, install [V] (24-4); pretend to be, act the role of [V] (②24-4)
- Zhuāngzi** ① 庄子 (莊子) Zhuangzi, Chuang-tzu (person's name) (24-4)
- zhuàng** ① 撞 bump into, collide with [V] (22-4)
- zhuī** ① 追 chase, pursue, run after [V] (24-4)
- zhǔn** ① 准 (準) be accurate, precise, standard [SV] (17-3)
- zhǔn** ① 准 allow, permit [V] (22-3)
- zhǔnshí** ① 准时 (準時) be on time, punctual [SV] (21-2)
- zhuō** 桌 table [BF]; (measure for banquets) [M] (14-3)
- zhuōshàngxíng diànnǎo** ① 桌上型电脑 (桌上型電腦) desktop computer [PH] (24-4)
- zhuōzi** 桌子 table [N] (14-3)
- zìcóng...yǐhòu** 自从...以后 (自從...以後) since (a certain point in time) [PT] (23-3)
- zìjǐ** 自己 oneself [PR] (14-4)
- zìrán** 自然 be natural [SV] (24-2)
- zìrán huánjìng** 自然环境 (自然環境) natural environment [PH] (24-2)
- zìxíngchē** 自行车 (自行車) bicycle [N] (22-4)
- zìyóu** ① 自由 freedom [N]; be free [SV] (14-4)
- zìyóu zhǔyì** ① 自由主义 (自由主義) liberalism [N] (19-3)
- zǒng** ① 总 (總) always [A] (17-1)
- zǒnggòng** 总共 (總共) altogether, in all [A] (12-4)
- zǒngjī** 总机 (總機) switchboard [N] (17-1)
- zǒngjīnglǐ** 总经理 (總經理) general manager [N] (20-4)
- zǒnglǐngshì** 总领事 (總領事) consul general [N] (17-3)
- zǒnglǐngshìguǎn** 总领事馆 (總領事館) consulate general [PW] (17-3)
- zǒngrénkǒu** ① 总人口 (總人口) total population [N] (20-2)
- zǒngshì** 总是 (總是) always [A] (18-1)
- zǒngtǒng** ① 总统 (總統) president [N] (23-2)
- zǒu** ① 走 away [RE] (22-4)
- zǒukāi** ① 走开 (走開) go away, get out, leave [RC] (24-4)
- zúqiú** 足球 soccer [N] (21-3)
- zúqiú duì** ① 足球队 (足球隊) soccer team [PH] (21-3)
- zúqiú shè** ① 足球社 soccer club [PH] (21-3)
- zǔchéng** 组成 (組成) make up, form, compose [V+PV] (23-1)
- zuì'ài** ① 最爱 (最愛) favorite [N] (16-3)
- zuihǎo** 最好 it would be best, had better [MA] (17-3)
- zūnjìng** ① 尊敬 respect [V] (24-1)
- zuótiān** ① 昨天 yesterday [TW] (19-4, 23-1, 24-2)
- zuǒnǎo** ① 左脑 (左腦) left brain [N] (24-4)
- zuǒshǒu** 左手 left hand [N/PW] (11-3)
- zuǒshǒubiān** 左手边 (左手邊) left-hand side [PW] (11-3)
- zuǒyǎn** 左眼 left eye [N] (19-3)
- zuò** 做 do, make [V] (14-3); be, act as, serve as [V] (②18-1)
- zuò** 坐 sit in/on; take; by (car, boat, train, airplane, etc.) [CV] (11-1)
- zuò chuán** ① 坐船 (坐船) take a boat, travel by boat (19-1)
- zuò fēijī** ① 坐飞机 (坐飛機) take an airplane, travel by plane (19-1)
- zuò jiāshì** ① 做家务 do housework [PH] (15-4)
- zuò mǎimài** 做买卖 (做買賣) do business [PH] (14-3)
- zuò shēngyì** 做生意 engage in business, do business [PH] (20-3)
- zuòcài** ① 做菜 cook, make food [VO] (14-3)
- zuòdōng** 做东 (做東) serve as host [VO] (16-1)
- zuòfǎ** ① 做法 way of doing something [N] (12-1)
- zuòfàn** 做饭 (做飯) cook, make food [VO] (14-3)
- zuòshì** ① 做事 do things, work [VO] (14-3)
- zuòwèi** ① 座位 seat [N] (21-4)
- zuòwén** ① 作文 composition, essay [N] (16-3)
- zuòyè** ① 作业 (作業) homework [N] (12-1)
- zuò yīfu** 做衣服 make clothes [PH] (14-3)
- zuòyòng** 作用 function, effect [N] (24-2)
- zuòzhě** ① 作者 author, writer [N] (11-2)
- zuò zhǔnbèi** ① 做准备 (做準備) make preparations [PH] (14-3)